BEFORE THE

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

In the Matter of:

NEW YORK PARTY SHUTTLE, LLC,

Employer,

and

Case No. 2-CA-073340

FRED PFLANTZER,

An Individual,

And

TEAMSTERS LOCAL 814.

The above-entitled matter came on for hearing pursuant to Notice, before RAYMOND P. GREEN, Administrative Law Judge at National Labor Relations Board, Region 2, Javits Federal Building, 26 Federal Plaza, Courtroom 3607A, New York, New York, on Tuesday, August 7, 2012, at 9:30 a.m.

APPEARANCES

On Behalf of the General Counsel:

RUTH WEINREB, ESQUIRE
ALEJANDRO ORTIZ, ESQUIRE
National Labor Relations Board Region 2
Javits Federal Building
26 Federal Plaza, 36th Floor
New York, New York 10278
212 264-0300

On Behalf of the Employer:

C. THOMAS SCHMIDT, ESQIRE New York Party Shuttle, LLC 3701 Kirby Drive, Suite 845 Houston, Texas 77098-3918 713 568-4898

RONALD WHITE Director of Operations New York Party Shuttle, LLC 3701 Kirby Drive, Suite 845 Houston, Texas 77098-3918

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	WITNESS	DIRECT	CROSS	REDIRECT	RECROSS	VOIR DIRE
1	FRED PFLANTZER	62	67	91		
2	2 RONALD WHITE	95	131			
3	B FRED PFLANTZER	132	134			
4	(recalled)					

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	EXHIBIT NUMBER	IDENTIFIED	RECEIVED
1	General Counsel's:		
2	GC-1	7	7
3	GC-2 (a thru c)	23	23
4	GC-3	43	43
5	GC-4	54	54
6	GC-5	4 4	44
7	GC-6	45	45
8	GC-7	45	45
9	GC-8	47	47
10	GC-9	48	48
11	GC-10	48	48
12	GC-11	49	49
13	GC-12	50	50
14	GC-13	50	50
15	GC-14	54	54
16	Respondent's:		
17	R-1	52	52
18	R-2	52	52
19	R-3	52	52
20	R-4	53	53
21	R-5	81	84
22	R-6	85	85
23			

1	PROCEEDINGS	

- 2 (Time Noted: 9:29 a.m.)
- JUDGE GREEN: My name is Raymond P. Green. My address is
- 4 120 West 45th Street, New York City 10036. My phone number is
- 5 212 944-2945. My email address is Raymond.green@nlrb.gov.
- 6 What's today's date?
- 7 MS. WEINREB: August 7th.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: August 7th. There you go.
- 9 Okay. I'd like counsel to please state their appearances
- 10 for the record, starting with General Counsel.
- 11 MR. ORTIZ: I'm Alejandro Ortiz, Counsel for the Acting
- 12 General Counsel.
- 13 MS. WEINREB: I'm Ruth Weinreb, Counsel for the Acting
- 14 General Counsel, 26 Federal Plaza, Room 3614, New York, New
- 15 York.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Could you please do me a favor and, I
- 17 know your address, but I don't know your individual phone
- 18 numbers and I don't know your -- Well, I do know your email
- 19 addresses since I know your names. So, just give me your phone
- 20 numbers in case we need to have a conference call some time.
- 21 MR. ORTIZ: Alejandro Ortiz, 212 --
- JUDGE GREEN: How do you spell your name?
- 23 MR. ORTIZ: A-1-e --
- JUDGE GREEN: That I got.
- MR. ORTIZ: O-r-t-i-z, Ortiz.

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Thank you.
- 2 MR. ORTIZ: Phone number 212 264-0326.
- 3 MS. WEINREB: Ruth Weinreb, 212 264-0314.
- 4 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. The Charging Party?
- 5 MS. WEINREB: Yes.
- 6 MR. ORTZIZ: Yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. You're?
- 8 MR. PFLANTZER: Fred Pflantzer.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 10 MR. PFLANTZER: Do you want me to spell it for you?
- 11 JUDGE GREEN: No. I have it. Maybe, you ought to spell
- 12 it for the reporter.
- MR. PFLANTZER: P as in Peter, F as in Fred, 1-a-n-t as in
- 14 Tommy, z-e-r.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. And, your address? I don't know if I
- 16 have your address.
- 17 MR. PFLANTZER: 309 West 43rd, near you. 10036.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: okay. For the Respondent, please?
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: I'm C. Thomas Schmidt, S-c-h-m-i-d-t, for
- 20 New York Party Shuttle. My address is 3701 Kirby Drive, Suite
- 21 845, Houston, Texas 77098 and my phone number is 713 568-4898.
- 22 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. I have your email on the answer.
- Okay. Let me get the formal papers and receive those into
- 24 evidence as General Counsel's Exhibit 1.
- MR. ORTIZ: Have you had an opportunity to review the

- 1 formal papers, Mr. Schmidt?
- 2 MR. SCHMIDT: The copies of the amended charge to the
- 3 complaint. My answer --
- 4 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. I'll receive it.
- 5 (General Counsel's GC-1 identified and received.)
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Before we get into any preliminary
- 7 matters, okay, I'd just like to know what the case is about.
- 8 MR. ORTIZ: Sure.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: I mean, I know what the complaint says. I
- 10 don't know whether or not -- I don't know what the details of
- 11 the case are about. So, why don't you just tell me a little.
- 12 It doesn't have to be a long statement, just tell me what the
- 13 case is about. I don't care whether you call it an opening
- 14 statement or whatever.
- MR. ORTIZ: I do have an opening statement, which goes
- 16 into --
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: Well, fine. Do that.
- 18 MR. ORTIZ: All right. I'll do that, Judge. Your Honor,
- 19 it's a very straightforward case. Acting General Counsel
- 20 alleges that Respondent, New York Party Shuttle violates
- 21 Sections 8(a)1 and 8(a)3 of the NLRB, by discharging Fred
- 22 Pflantzer because Fred Pflantzer engaged in union and other
- 23 concerted -- protected concerted activities.
- The evidence will establish that as of February 10, 2012,
- 25 Pflantzer was employed by Respondent as a tour guide and

- 1 remained eligible to work for Respondent despite lack of work
- 2 throughout the month of January. Evidence will show that the
- 3 very next day, February 11, Pflantzer wrote two messages, an
- 4 email and a Facebook post which constitute classic protected
- 5 concerted activity. In both messages, Pflantzer warns other
- 6 employees in sightseeing and tourism ministry about the terms
- 7 and conditions of employment with Respondent. He cites among
- 8 other things a lack of health insurance and sick days, unsafe
- 9 buses and pay checks that bounced. Moreover, in both messages,
- 10 he cites benefits in joining a union.
- 11 The evidence will further show that as a result of these
- 12 messages Pflantzer became no longer eligible to work for
- 13 Respondent. The evidence will thus establish that Respondent
- 14 discriminated against Pflantzer because he engaged in union
- 15 activities and also -- the employees in exercise of his
- 16 concerned protected rights, in particular, the right to engage
- 17 in concerted activities for mutual aid or protection.
- 18 In its defense, Respondent may assert that Pflantzer was
- 19 not an employee, rather an independent contractor. The burder
- 20 of proving that status lies with Respondent -- cannot satisfy
- 21 it. Evidence will show that Respondent controlled the terms
- 22 and conditions of Pflantzer's employment, including assign tour
- 23 guides to specific tours, providing buses for these tours,
- 24 designing the tours and instructing tour guides not to deviate
- 25 from these tours.

- 1 Respondent may also assert that Pflantzer's loss of
- 2 protection of the Act because they are defamatory. The test of
- 3 this defense is whether the statements were made with knowledge
- 4 of the falsity or reckless disregard to their truth of falsity.
- 5 This test cannot be satisfied as the evidence will show that
- 6 Pflantzer believed the assertions he made were true. The
- 7 evidence will show, for example, that Pflantzer had reason to
- 8 believe the buses were unsafe. Given this evidence, the Acting
- 9 General Counsel urges Your Honor to find Respondent violated
- 10 8(a)1 and 8(a)3 of the Act and Your Honor order Respondent to
- 11 make Pflantzer whole for its unlawful activity, including --
- JUDGE GREEN: I don't know -- I mean, I don't know the law
- 13 on this, but I mean, that I don't know that a defense that you
- 14 believe something to be true as a defense. It has to be
- 15 somewhat objective, I would imagine. But, I'll wait to see
- 16 what the evidence is and what the case law is on this.
- In any event, I'd like to hear from the Respondent, what
- 18 your position is.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: Sure. So, Mr. Pflantzer was a new employee
- 20 to our company. We've been operating sightseeing tours in New
- 21 York City since 2005. In the fall of 2011, Mr. Pflantzer, who
- 22 is tour guide in the city, he used to work for many different
- 23 companies, City Sights, including, has his own tour company and
- 24 had his own tour company at the time in October, came to work
- 25 at New York Party Shuttle on an ad hoc basis. He did not have

- 1 regular hours. He did not have regular employment. As the
- 2 company needed additional tour guides, Mr. Pflantzer was called
- 3 upon to provide tour guide services for our daily tours.
- When December came around, as everyone in the room knows,
- 5 New York City becomes a little busier with tourists coming in
- 6 to town for the holiday season. New York Party Shuttle which
- 7 operates under the brand name Onboard Tours, operates a holiday
- 8 lights tour that goes out every night at 7:00 p.m. from
- 9 November 30th until January 3rd. Mr. Pflantzer was given quite a
- 10 few additional shifts during that time period and, in fact,
- 11 worked that night tour a fair amount during the month of
- 12 December.
- 13 Unfortunately for Respondent, every year on or about
- 14 January 3rd, depending upon what day of the week that day falls
- on, our business falls off a cliff. We close down the night
- 16 tour altogether and stop operating it from approximately
- 17 January 3rd until about March the 20th. That tour didn't operate
- 18 at all. So, we go from a situation in December where you have
- 19 three or four tour quides, sometimes, five tour quides, every
- 20 single night to zero tour guides.
- So, all of the tour guides that worked for Onboard Tours
- 22 realized that come January, there's a lean season and you're
- 23 not going to get anywhere as many shifts. Some of the tour
- 24 guides go from having, you know, three or four shifts a week to
- 25 having zero shifts per week. The decisions of the company as to

- 1 who gets scheduled involves a series of factors. Longevity of
- 2 employment. Commitment to Onboard Tours. Availability. Our
- 3 managers need tour guides who whenever they're called upon at
- 4 the last minute, maybe, to do a tour, they respond. And, the
- 5 people who respond in that way, who show up at the last minute,
- 6 or -- or give a lot of availability when we need tour guides,
- 7 are the ones who get more work.
- 8 Mr. Pflantzer on the other hand, created issues with
- 9 management as far as when he was available. Sometimes, he was
- 10 available, sometimes, he wasn't. The reason he was not
- 11 available is because during this entire time, he was operating
- 12 his own tour company and that conflicted from time to time with
- 13 his work schedule at Onboard Tours. The factors of his -- his
- 14 lack of availability, his lack of long-term experience with the
- 15 company and the fact that the seasonal nature of the business
- 16 caused the company to have a significant decline in the number
- 17 of tour guides needed resulted in Mr. Pflantzer not being on
- 18 our work schedule after approximately January the 3rd of 2012.
- 19 The allegations of the General Counsel's office missed a
- 20 couple facts.
- JUDGE GREEN: Let me just stop you for a second.
- MR. SCHMIDT: Sure.
- JUDGE GREEN: Are you saying that he was never fired, or
- 24 that he was fired because --
- 25 MR. SCHMIDT: Well --

- JUDGE GREEN: I'm not exactly sure what I'm supposed to
- 2 litigate, that's why I want to know what the positions are.
- 3 MR. SCHMIDT: He was not terminated on or about January
- 4 3rd. He was just not placed on the schedule. We don't -- I
- 5 mean, we have tour guides who may not work for us for six
- 6 months and, then, come June when it gets really busy, they come
- 7 back and work. There's not a hard and fast schedule where --
- 8 There's literally no tour guide at the company who works Monday
- 9 through Friday, nine to five. It's all on an ad hoc basis.
- 10 Some months after he was removed from the schedule, he
- 11 filed for unemployment. He was operating at a much higher
- 12 level his independent tour company which competes directly with
- 13 Onboard Tours and he made false statements to third parties
- 14 about Onboard Tours. At that point, he was no longer welcome
- 15 to come back to work.
- JUDGE GREEN: So, you're saying at some point, whether he
- 17 received a letter or something, the company took the position
- 18 that he was no longer an employee.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: That's correct.
- JUDGE GREEN: Is there some way you can define the time?
- 21 MR. SCHMIDT: No. I mean, it would have been the late
- 22 February early March period, but there was no day, you know.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, I'm just wondering, for example, was
- 24 there an unemployment hearing?
- MR. SCHMIDT: I don't believe so. If there was, I don't

- 1 have personal knowledge of it.
- JUDGE GREEN: But, my -- You know, I'm not all that
- 3 familiar with unemployment matters. But, sometimes what
- 4 happens is, a person files an unemployment claim and the
- 5 employer then files an objection. I don't know what this
- 6 particular objection and they say he's just laid off because of
- 7 no work, or look, he was fired for cause. I don't know what --
- 8 I mean, I'm just trying to pinpoint, if we can, so that when I
- 9 listen to evidence, I know what --
- 10 MR. SCHMIDT: Sure.
- JUDGE GREEN: You know, what point the company claims that
- 12 he was actually discharged. And, I take it, you're not exactly
- 13 -- You're sort of saying, well --
- MR. SCHMIDT: The reason is because he wasn't an employee.
- 15 He was an independent contractor. Whenever -- Whenever we
- 16 needed a tour guide, we have a list of tour guides we would
- 17 call.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: And, so, we just stopped calling him.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. At some point, the company
- 21 decided to stop calling him.
- 22 MR. SCHMIDT: Right.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. And, you believe it was sometime
- 24 either in late February or early March.
- MR. SCHMIDT: It was probably early March.

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: I'm sorry if I interrupted.
- 2 MR. SCHMIDT: No worries. So, that's basically the story.
- 3 And --
- JUDGE GREEN: But, you're asserting -- I don't know if you
- 5 finished. I think you were in the middle of saying that he
- 6 sort of bad mouthing the company to other people.
- 7 MR. SCHMIDT: Right. So, I think the timing of this is
- 8 important. So, Mr. Pflantzer came to -- began working at
- 9 Onboard Tours in October of 2011, more or less. Early on after
- 10 he arrived, he started having discussions with other contract
- 11 employees about the idea of, hey, there should be a union at
- 12 Onboard Tours. To my knowledge and to management's knowledge,
- 13 those conversations were short lived, lasted less than 20, 30
- 14 days and, then, either they became private so the company was
- 15 not aware of them, or they ceased.
- Subsequent to that, Mr. Pflantzer was given shift after
- 17 shift after shift during the month of December.
- 18 The whole time, there's no indication, certainly that the
- 19 company knew, that he was having any discussions about
- 20 unionizing the company. January 3rd comes along, he's removed
- 21 from the schedule because of the decline in business. A month
- 22 and a half go by and that's when Mr. Pflantzer starts sending
- 23 emails to Onboard employees, you guys should unionize. You
- 24 guys should unionize.
- 25 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.

- 1 MR. SCHMIDT: And, so -- And, so, our position is that
- 2 certainly he was not removed from the schedule or requested not
- 3 to come back to work. No action was taken against him for
- 4 unionizing activities. But, I think the facts suggest that it
- 5 wasn't until Mr. Pflantzer realized that there was no work for
- 6 him, then, he starts sending these emails. Now, he doesn't
- 7 have any meetings. He doesn't have any -- you know, get out
- 8 any cards for, you know. He takes no actions other than
- 9 sending out a couple emails and, then, he can say, oh, I was --
- 10 I was terminated for unionize -- unionizing activities.
- 11 And, so, the timing of his activities are important in
- 12 relation to when he stopped working for Onboard Tours.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Are you also making a claim like a
- 14 Jefferson -- What is it? Jefferson --
- MR. ORTIZ: Jefferson Standard?
- JUDGE GREEN: I don't know whether or not you're claiming
- 17 or that you're withdrawing your claim that he disparaged the
- 18 company's product or --
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: Well, he did those things. And, please
- 20 understand that if he had never done those things, he may not
- 21 have ever come back to work at Onboard Tours because by
- 22 February, he had his own business and we have evidence about
- 23 that as well. But, had he quit his other business, this is
- 24 fictional because it didn't happen, and come back to us and
- 25 said, hey, I want to -- I want to work for you again, we would

- 1 have been more than happy to provide him shifts, but for the
- 2 fact that he sent emails to third-party people in the tourism
- 3 industry in New York City making some true statements and some
- 4 false statements about Onboard Tours, none of which should ever
- 5 be disclosed by an employee of the company and that's why he
- 6 was no longer welcome.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right.
- 8 MR. SCHMIDT: So, it's not really a defamation claim as
- 9 much as it is, he was -- he was intentionally trying to injure
- 10 the company's reputation.
- 11 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- MR. SCHMIDT: And, of course, at that point, you know,
- 13 when he's a competitor and so forth, we can't bring him back.
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. That's the positions of
- 15 the parties. I don't know, is there anything else you wanted
- 16 to add to this? Again, I'm not taking anybody's position as
- 17 being evidence. I'm just -- I just want to know what the
- 18 positions are, so that when I hear evidence, I can fit it into
- 19 the framework.
- 20 MR. ORTIZ: I just want to re-emphasize the narrowness of
- 21 this complaint. Mr. Schmidt mentioned just now that a
- 22 discharge date of January 3rd. Discharge date alleged in the
- 23 complaint as February 11th. And, the protected activity was
- 24 glossed over in what Schmidt told you, it's limited to two
- 25 electronic communications.

- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. But, once we put in the shoe whether
- 2 or not the motivation for why something happened and each side
- 3 can put in, you know, very relevant and not so very relevant,
- 4 as long as it's relevant to the issues in the case.
- 5 So, then, you've got your subpoena?
- 6 MR. ORTIZ: Yes, Your Honor. On July 20th this Regional
- 7 office issued a subpoena duces tecum, in addition to two
- 8 subpoenas ad testificandum. The subpoena duces tecum was just
- 9 to Respondent, at his New York address. It was sent July 20th
- 10 to this office and according to the United States Postal
- 11 Service website, delivered according to the tracking label on
- 12 receipt on July 24th.
- Today, August 7th, Mr. Schmidt handed me an objection to
- 14 the subpoena duces tecum, as well as some responsive documents,
- 15 presumably -- He gave me a stack of documents, which I have yet
- 16 to review. But, objects to other requests made in the subpoena
- 17 duces tecum.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Mr. Schmidt, do you have anything to tell
- 19 me?
- 20 MR. SCHMIDT: Well, the --
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: I mean, it sounds to me like it's -- If
- 22 there is a petition to revoke, it sounds like it's a little
- 23 late.
- MR. SCHMIDT: The objections are late? I just couldn't
- 25 hear you. I'm sorry.

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: I was saying, it sounds to me like the
- 2 petition to revoke is a little bit late.
- 3 MR. SCHMIDT: Well, first of all, I consider this to be an
- 4 informal subpoena because it was never properly served on the
- 5 company or counsel. It was delivered by regular mail to me in
- 6 Houston, Texas and I'm not a registered agent for the business.
- 7 It was directed to the custodian of records and it seeks
- 8 records well beyond the scope of this proceeding, you know.
- 9 All payroll records for the company for three years. Not
- 10 relevant to this proceeding. We've produced the payroll
- 11 records for the time period that Mr. Pflantzer was there which
- 12 show the change in the payroll of the company because of the
- 13 seasonality of the business.
- 14 There are about seven or eight of the requests that go way
- 15 beyond the scope of what should --
- JUDGE GREEN: My problem is, I -- Who was the subpoena
- 17 served on? Where was the service?
- 18 MR. ORTIZ: It was served at -- He's referencing, I
- 19 believe, a copy of the subpoena, which was served -- which was
- 20 sent by regular mail to Texas where his law firm is. However,
- 21 all three subpoenas including the subpoena duces tecum, were
- 22 sent to 1650 Broadway and shown delivered on July 24th to that
- 23 address by certified mail.
- MR. SCHMIDT: Which is not a registered office or agent of
- 25 the company.

- JUDGE GREEN: Yeah. But, I don't know that that matters.
- 2 All right. Put in your subpoenas as your exhibit and also
- 3 whatever it is the documents related to service.
- 4 MR. ORTIZ: And, also, what?
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: The documents related to service.
- 6 MR. ORTIZ: This is the attachment to the subpoena. The
- 7 subpoena itself --
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Will you give me the whole thing? Put it
- 9 into the record.
- 10 MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, I didn't move to get the actual
- 11 copy of the subpoena.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. You have several days to do that.
- 13 But, it's fine. And, I need a copy of the petition to revoke.
- 14 You can make that as --
- MR. ORTIZ: If I can take just a moment to make a couple
- 16 copies of the subpoena duces tecum?
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: Yeah. And, make copies of your petition to
- 18 revoke as well. Make some copies of this as well.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: How many copies do you need?
- JUDGE GREEN: You don't need to. Let him do it for you.
- 21 I need two copies for the reporter and, then, you know, enough
- 22 copies for the -- one copy for me, one copy for -- You already
- 23 have a copy.
- MR. SCHMIDT: We've got a copy.
- JUDGE GREEN: I need three copies.

- 1 MR. ORTIZ: Three copies. Your Honor, just so we're clear
- 2 when it comes to the copies, do you want the objections to the
- 3 subpoena as a separate --
- 4 JUDGE GREEN: Yes.
- 5 MR. ORTIZ: -- exhibit, rather from the --
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: You can make them A and B.
- 7 MR. ORTIZ: Okay.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Or, A, B and C, actually. Do you have an
- 9 extra copy of the attachment?
- 10 MR. ORTIZ: Yeah.
- 11 JUDGE GREEN: Do you have an extra one? Give that to me.
- 12 (Pause.)
- JUDGE GREEN: I don't need the front page, but the record
- 14 does.
- 15 (Pause.)
- MR. ORTIZ: That will be General Counsel Exhibit 2A, the
- 17 subpoena and the attachment. And, 2B would be the petition to
- 18 quash.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: No. The subpoena includes the attachment.
- 20 Okay?
- 21 MR. ORTIZ: Right.
- 22 JUDGE GREEN: So, that's 2A. The document, the tracking
- 23 document, the Postal document showing that it was served with
- 24 the return receipts, that should be 2B. You want to show that
- 25 you actually served the subpoena. And, number three, the 2C

- 1 would be the petition to revoke. Then, we'll talk about this.
- 2 MR. ORGIZ: Your Honor, we don't have the green card --
- 3 JUDGE GREEN: Then, how do I know it was served? You have
- 4 the tracking --
- 5 MR. ORTIZ: We tracked it on the website.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. That's what you need. I hope you
- 7 printed it out.
- 8 MR. ORTIZ: We did.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 10 (Pause.)
- MR. SCHMIDT: With all due respect, it wasn't sent to the
- 12 right address.
- 13 JUDGE GREEN: Well, I know. Is that -- What is that
- 14 address? I mean, does the company have an address?
- MR. SCHMIDT: First of all, we have personnel who work in
- 16 1650 Broadway, but Suite 1107 is not our suite. It's 608,
- 17 number one. Number two, even if they had been delivered to
- 18 Suite 608, that's not a registered address for the company.
- 19 So, in a legal proceeding you can't just send a document to
- 20 some address and, then, expect counsel for the company to
- 21 receive it and respond.
- 22 So, out of the interest of cooperation, we've produced a
- 23 bulk of what they requested, but in terms of --
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. That's fine. But, he -- First, you
- 25 know, we have to do this one step at a time.

- 1 MR. SCHMIDT: Okay.
- JUDGE GREEN: First, I've got to get the documents into
- 3 evidence. Okay? Then, you can --
- 4 MR. SCHMIDT: Okay.
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: Then, you can say whatever it is you want to
- 6 say.
- 7 MR. SCHMIDT: I'm sorry.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: No. No. That's fine. But, then, you could
- 9 even put on a witness who could testify that this is not the
- 10 place where we receive mail and the people there are just some
- 11 clerks and they wouldn't know what to do with it, anyway.
- 12 MR. SCHMIDT: Absolutely.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. And, then, we may never have to get
- 14 to that issue because we'll about what we have, what you gave
- 15 them and what's necessary and what may not be necessary.
- 16 MR. SCHMIDT: I'm with you.
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: But, I want the record to be made, so that
- 18 there's a record.
- 19 MR. ORTIZ: Okay. Offering into evidence now, this is
- 20 General Counsel Exhibit 2B. This is the certified mail
- 21 receipt, copies of three receipts, two subpoenas ad
- 22 testificandum and one subpoena duces tecum and documents
- 23 stating they were delivered.
- Your Honor, do you want a copy?
- JUDGE GREEN: No. I don't need a copy right now.

- 1 MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, as to the objections to the
- 2 subpoena duces tecum, we should offer as 2C?
- JUDGE GREEN: Yeah. Or, it could be -- I don't care. It
- 4 could be Respondent's Exhibit 1, if you'd like.
- 5 MR. SCHMIDT: 2C is fine and that way it's altogether.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Exactly.
- 7 MR. ORTIZ: I offer General Counsel Exhibit 2C, objection
- 8 to the subpoena duces tecum.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Fine. I'll receive all of these
- 10 documents. So, that's the record.
- 11 (General Counsel's GC-2A, B and C identified and received.)
- JUDGE GREEN: On what basis do you say that the address is
- 13 the right address?
- 14 MR. ORTIZ: If you look at the receipt label --
- 15 JUDGE GREEN: Yeah.
- MR. ORTIZ: -- at the very top, I looked that up in the
- 17 U.S. Postal Service website where you can track certified mail
- 18 and it showed delivery on July 24th at that address.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, how do I know that's the address of
- 20 the company?
- 21 MR. ORTIZ: The company has -- They didn't deny that was
- 22 the address in the answer.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Fine. So, if you want to say
- 24 something about that, if you want to, it's fine. If it becomes
- 25 necessary, I'll even reserve the right to explain why this is

- 1 not a proper address.
- 2 MR. SCHMIDT: Okay. I'll just say for the record right
- 3 now, number one, I don't believe they've established delivery.
- 4 They've not produced any green cards signed by any person to
- 5 indicate where it was delivered to. They have a hearsay
- 6 printout from the USPS website showing that according to the
- 7 part of Exhibit 2B, the certified mail slips, that they mailed
- 8 the document to 1650 Broadway, Suite 1107. That address is not
- 9 a registered office of the company. It's not an office of
- 10 counsel of the company. We've never maintained an office in
- 11 that suite. And, so, therefore, there was no proof that the
- 12 subpoena was ever properly served.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. I'm going to -- For purposes of this
- 14 proceeding, for purpose of establishing prima facia that the
- 15 subpoena was served, I'm going to overrule your objection
- 16 without prejudice. Okay. So, that's number one. Okay.
- 17 Now, let's go to the subpoena. Okay. Who is -- Who's
- 18 Ronald White and Vincent Ford? Who are they?
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: Ronald White is sitting to my left.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. And, who is he?
- 21 MR. SCHMIDT: He's an operations manager for New York
- 22 Party Shuttle.
- JUDGE GREEN: Do you agree that he's a supervisor and/or
- 24 agent?
- MR. SCHMIDT: Yes.

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Within the meaning of Section 25?
- 2 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes.
- 3 JUDGE GREEN: Is it 25 or is it 211/
- 4 MS. WEINREB: 211.
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: 211 and 213. 25 is labor organization.
- 6 Okay. All right. So, Mr. White is considered to be a
- 7 supervisor. I take it, that Thomas Schmidt is the chief
- 8 operating officer?
- 9 MR. SCHMIDT: Chief executive officer.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: And, you're admitting that he's an agent
- 11 within the meaning of Section 213?
- MR. SCHMIDT: That's me and yes, I am.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. And, what about Mr. Vincent Ford?
- MR. SCHMIDT: Vincent Ford held the title of managing
- 15 director of New York Party Shuttle.
- JUDGE GREEN: And, what is his status?
- 17 MR. SCHMIDT: I mean, he would also be considered a
- 18 supervisor.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: Within the meaning of Section 211.
- 20 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes.
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: All right. So --
- MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, I'd like to point out that Mr.
- 23 Schmidt denied that while he was an agent, but he's not a
- 24 supervisor.
- 25 JUDGE GREEN: I understand, but I don't care. He's an

- 1 agent, that's enough.
- 2 MR. ORTIZ: Okay.
- JUDGE GREEN: He's a chief -- What is it, executive
- 4 officer?
- 5 MR. SCHMIDT: Executive officer.
- JUDGE GREEN: Yeah. That's more than enough. You don't
- 7 need to prove more than that. All right. So, with respect to
- 8 items one, two, three, four, five, I don't need those items.
- 9 Whether or not the subpoena was served or not, those items are
- 10 no longer relevant in light of the recent admissions.
- Okay. So, what did you get? What was turned over?
- MR. ORTIZ: We haven't had an opportunity to review them.
- 13 JUDGE GREEN: All right.
- MR. SCHMIDT: I can summarize them, if that will help.
- 15 JUDGE GREEN: Fine. Yeah. It would help.
- MR. SCHMIDT: So, we've produced all emails to and from
- 17 Mr. Pflantzer that relate to these issues; a handful of
- 18 internal emails which is the sum total of all emails that are
- 19 internal amongst the company about Mr. Pflantzer. We've
- 20 produced a series of printouts of our on-line inventory system
- 21 showing passenger counts for the relevant time periods,
- 22 roughly, November 1 through January 31. We produced the
- 23 schedules, the employee schedules that went out each week
- 24 showing which tour guides were scheduled for which tours. We
- 25 produced payroll information for the relevant time period,

- 1 indicating the amounts paid to Mr. Pflantzer and also
- 2 indicating the change in the number of employees that we had on
- 3 staff during the relevant time periods.
- JUDGE GREEN: What about, you know, handbooks, employee
- 5 personnel manuals?
- 6 MR. SCHMIDT: There were no employee handbooks in place at
- 7 the time. There was no personnel file for Mr. Pflantzer that
- 8 we've been able to identify.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: Why don't you tell me what stuff you looked
- 10 for and couldn't find, so that way --
- MR. SCHMIDT: Okay. We did not produce all personnel
- 12 records, including disciplinary records of all employees
- 13 employed since July 1 of 2010 for people who were terminated.
- 14 We believe that goes well beyond the scope.
- 15 JUDGE GREEN: Did you produce any?
- MR. SCHMIDT: No. I mean, because there are no -- none of
- 17 those records for Mr. Pflantzer, there are also none of those
- 18 records during the time period that Mr. Pflantzer was employed,
- 19 therefore, anything else is, you know, invades people's
- 20 privacy. It is confidential to the company and it is not in
- 21 any way relevant to this proceeding.
- JUDGE GREEN: What records do exist? What kind of records
- 23 do exist?
- MR. SCHMIDT: There would be -- There would be written
- 25 warnings given to employees who were not terminated and, then,

- 1 employees who were ultimately terminated would have received,
- 2 you know, final written warnings and, then, termination.
- JUDGE GREEN: But, are these in some recognizable place?
- 4 MR. SCHMIDT: They're in various employment -- personnel
- 5 files for those individuals.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. Assuming that Mr.
- 7 Pflantzer was terminated. All right. I'm telling you now that
- 8 you're going to have to give that.
- 9 MR. SCHMIDT: For all employees that were terminated since
- 10 2010?
- 11 JUDGE GREEN: No.
- MR. SCHMIDT: Well, that's what they're asking for.
- JUDGE GREEN: For the local area in which he worked. What
- 14 is the local area that he worked?
- 15 MR. SCHMIDT: New York City.
- JUDGE GREEN: So, how many people are involved?
- 17 MR. SCHMIDT: Two hundred.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Over what -- Over that period?
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: Since July 2010. But, none of which has any
- 20 bearing on this proceeding.
- JUDGE GREEN: It always has a bearing on a proceeding.
- 22 The question is whether or not Mr. Pflantzer was treated
- 23 differently than other people. I just as soon, for the sake of
- 24 argument, that there's another employee who threatened to kill
- 25 the owner's mother-in-law, but he was kept on. I mean, you

- 1 could you make you could make a bunch of different arguments
- 2 about that. But, that would be relevant to show whether or not
- 3 Mr. Pflantzer was treated the same or differently from other
- 4 employees. Any similar situations.
- 5 MR. SCHMIDT: But, Mr. Pflantzer wasn't terminated.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: I know. I understand. But, that remains to
- 7 be seen. I don't know -- I don't know whether or not he was
- 8 terminated or not. I'm just hearing things for the first time.
- 9 MR. SCHMIDT: Right.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: So, I can't tell. I can't make a
- 11 determination because you people are talking until I hear some
- 12 evidence on this. And, probably not until I finish the hearing
- 13 altogether. So, my inclination would be to tell you that the
- 14 personnel files of people in New York, we're doing this in New
- 15 York, who are doing the same kind of job as he did, would be
- 16 relevant to this case. And, they may not prove anything, but,
- 17 you know, cause I don't know ahead of time.
- 18 MR. SCHMIDT: In that regard, our position would be that,
- 19 number one, that's an incredibly burdensome thing to request of
- 20 this small company. Number two, it certainly invades privacy
- 21 rights of people for whom this information could be, you know,
- 22 released, number two.
- So, here's what I would say. To the extent that Mr.
- 24 Pflantzer produces evidence today that there's something that
- 25 he, you know, some how he was wronged, that then gives Your

- 1 Honor, okay, we need to further investigate this, that would be
- 2 one thing. But, with no evidence in the record to say the
- 3 company should produce every personnel file for every person
- 4 who was ever terminated since 2010 --
- JUDGE GREEN: I said for every person in his job category,
- 6 not in the company in the local area for which he's employed
- 7 from 2010 to, say, December 31st, 2011.
- 8 MR. SCHMIDT: From December 31st, 2011 until --
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: No. From January 1, 2010 to December 31st,
- 10 2011.
- 11 MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, we're alleging he was discharged
- 12 in February 2012.
- JUDGE GREEN: 2012. Okay. Forget what I just said. All
- 14 right. Till, I don't know, till June 30th, 2012. That's going
- 15 to be my ruling on this. You may disagree with it.
- 16 MR. SCHMIDT: Right.
- JUDGE GREEN: And, I totally respect that.
- 18 MR. SCHMIDT: Right.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: But, that's what I'm going to compel you to
- 20 do. You're going to have to produce that material.
- 21 MR. SCHMIDT: Okay.
- JUDGE GREEN: And, you're going to have to do it within a
- 23 reasonable time, which means that if we go two or three days on
- 24 this hearing, you should probably get this stuff -- Unless
- 25 there's some real, real problem, you should get this stuff in

- 1 by tomorrow.
- 2 MR. SCHMIDT: I can't get it by tomorrow. It's not even
- 3 in New York.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, we'll do our best. You got to call up
- 5 somebody and make the arrangements to get it done. Okay.
- 6 Let's move on now.
- 7 MR. ORTIZ: What was the front end of the range, Your
- 8 Honor?
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: January 1 --
- 10 MS. WEINREB: July 1, 2010.
- JUDGE GREEN: But, I'm cutting it off. It's just a moving
- 12 target, you know, it never ends.
- 13 MR. SCHMIDT: We would ask then that there would be an
- 14 order imposed that that information be kept confidential and
- 15 not shown to Mr. Pflantzer, who the evidence is going to show
- 16 has a tendency to disclose, you know, personal and private
- 17 information to other people in the industry outside of the
- 18 company.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: I can't really do that because Mr. Pflantzer
- 20 is the Charging Party and he and the General Counsel without
- 21 having access to somebody who had some knowledge about the
- 22 company's operations needs to talk to somebody to see whether
- 23 or not -- I will say this, Mr. Pflantzer, the situation,
- 24 assuming that it's going to be turned over, as to this
- 25 courtroom, you may not under any circumstances divulge or

- 1 transmit this information to any other person.
- 2 MR. PFLANTZER: Understood.
- JUDGE GREEN: And, if you do, you're not going to be happy
- 4 with the result.
- 5 MR. PFLANTZER: Okay.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 7 MR. SCHMIDT: These are people he knows that they can say,
- 8 this guy stole money or, you know, whatever --
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: I understand. I understand what you're
- 10 saying --
- 11 MR. SCHMIDT: Just to make sure you understand.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: -- and I'm not totally unsympathetic to it.
- 13 And, I'm trying to do the best I can to deal with this. If you
- 14 want -- You know, if you want more, you can ask for more, but
- 15 in some kind of written form, that's fine. But, right now, I'm
- 16 going to do what I'm saying.
- 17 All right. So, what other things don't exist that were
- 18 asked for?
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: Request number seven, is somewhat circular
- 20 and we believe over broad. It says, All documents reflect
- 21 monthly revenues, receipts, income and accounts receivable or
- 22 payable relating to the Respondent.
- JUDGE GREEN: Do you have some kind of like annual -- like
- 24 an annual --
- MR. SCHMIDT: Absolutely. But, it's highly confidential

- 1 and has no bearing on this proceeding.
- JUDGE GREEN: No. You're saying to me that part of your
- 3 reason for not giving him work in December --
- 4 MR. SCHMIDT: Right. And, we --
- JUDGE GREEN: -- relates to the company's business being
- 6 sort of cyclical.
- 7 MR. SCHMIDT: Absolutely. And, we produced a ton of
- 8 documents to demonstrate that from payroll records, which of
- 9 course is the most important thing cause even if we were making
- 10 more money, the fact that we were paying fewer employees proves
- 11 the point. And, also, the actual printouts of how many
- 12 passengers we had on each tour, so you could look at, you know,
- 13 a hundred and 50 people --
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- MR. SCHMIDT: -- so we produced that.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. Again, assuming that there is
- 17 documentary evidence that shows a cyclical pattern of
- 18 employment for this particular company, that's sufficient. I
- 19 don't need to know how much money they earn.
- 20 MR. SCHMIDT: Right. Or lost.
- JUDGE GREEN: Unless it's absolutely necessary, if there's
- 22 no claim here that the company decided to let these -- let him
- 23 go or something because they were losing money. But,
- 24 information relating to the cyclical nature of the business as
- 25 well.

- 1 MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, it also has other relevance for
- 2 the --
- JUDGE GREEN: What's the other relevance?
- 4 MR. ORTIZ: To disprove the defense that Mr. Pflantzer is
- 5 an independent contractor.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, the monthly revenues of the company
- 7 will include --
- 8 MR. ORTIZ: The accounts receivable, payable to show --
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: No. No. That's not going to prove or
- 10 disprove whether or not he was an independent contractor. Mr.
- 11 Pflantzer's going to testify as to what he does and what his
- 12 arrangements are and that will -- that will most likely be
- 13 definitive. I mean, unless he's not telling the truth. But,
- 14 you know. Okay. What else?
- 15 MR. SCHMIDT: Request number eight, we believe is over
- 16 broad in the sense that if we reproduced every document, it
- 17 would be -- We've produced more than enough information for
- 18 them to determine the number of tours undertaken during the
- 19 relevant period.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. Fine. Again, I'll return to
- 21 this. If it's necessary, but I don't know what information you
- 22 turned over in response to the subpoena or even preliminarily
- 23 in the investigation. But, if the information that is
- 24 currently available is sufficient to show the nature of the
- 25 business or not, then, you know, I don't need more. I don't

- 1 want to burden this record with, you know, with a bunch of
- 2 documents which are not necessary to reach a result in this
- 3 case.
- Irrespective of the petition to revoke, I'm just saying,
- 5 I'm not revoking the subpoena and I'm not saying anything about
- 6 it. I'm just saying for immediate purposes, I want General
- 7 Counsel to review what they've got, to put on their case and if
- 8 there's some need for additional documentation, then you can
- 9 talk to me as to why it's needed. And, of course, I will then
- 10 consider whether or not it's really necessary. But, I don't
- 11 want to have a case that's spends, you know, two weeks on
- 12 records and one week -- and one day on testimony. Especially,
- 13 since some other evidence I think in this case is going to be
- 14 unrebutted.
- 15 What else do we have?
- MR. SCHMIDT: Number nine, we object to as over broad,
- 17 unduly burdensome and not related to the issues in this
- 18 proceeding. They're asking for every pay check or check that's
- 19 ever been --
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, you have the payroll records, right?
- 21 They turned over payroll records. What is the payroll record?
- MR. SCHMIDT: This is going beyond the payroll records.
- 23 This is --
- JUDGE GREEN: No. No. But, have you turned the payroll
- 25 records?

- 1 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes. For the relevant time period.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Fine.
- 3 MR. SCHMIDT: And, we're also stipulating that some of the
- 4 checks bounced. I can only assume they're trying to disprove
- 5 some sort of defamation claim based on this and, certainly,
- 6 payroll checks were returned. So, that's not an issue.
- 7 JUDGE GREEN: All right.
- 8 MR. ORTIZ: He can stipulate that.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: Yeah.
- 10 MR. SCHMIDT: Those emails that we produced as well.
- 11 MR. ORTIZ: That's what that was going to.
- 12 MR. SCHMIDT: Right.
- 13 JUDGE GREEN: BY the way, even if that -- All right.
- 14 Fine. There's no dispute that on occasion, the payroll checks
- 15 have bounced and, therefore, I guess the Charging Party's
- 16 assertion about them would have been accurate.
- MR. SCHMIDT: Number 12, we've objected to as over broad
- 18 and not related to the issues in this proceeding.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: Are there such things? That's what I asked
- 20 you originally. Employee handbooks or manuals.
- 21 MR. SCHMIDT: Well, there's not a handbook or manual.
- 22 There are some documents that talk about progressive discipline
- 23 policies, but they don't in any way relate to Mr. Pflantzer
- 24 cause he never went through that process.
- JUDGE GREEN: You know something? Give him that, please.

- 1 MR. SCHMIDT: Okay.
- JUDGE GREEN: That's 12 and 13. Any documents which
- 3 describe employment obligations or rights that the company's
- 4 maintained for these particular set of employees in New York,
- 5 those should be turned over.
- 6 MR. SCHMIDT: Okay. That's fine.
- JUDGE GREEN: Obviously, 14, I don't know --
- 8 MR. SCHMIDT: There is no policy for that.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 10 MS. WEINREB: Which one?
- 11 MR. SCHMIDT: Fourteen.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: That proves a negative.
- 13 MR. SCHMIDT: There's nothing responsive to 15.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, let me go back to 14. All right. The
- 15 point of 14, you asked for documents to show that they exist.
- 16 So, he's saying they don't exist. All right. Which means that
- 17 the company, I take it from the conversation, did not have any
- 18 kind of written policy regarding the use of social media or
- 19 electronic mail.
- MR. SCHMIDT: That's true.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 22 MR. ORTIZ: Just so we're clear for the record, can I read
- 23 what we've requested in 14?
- JUDGE GREEN: I see what -- I have it. I'm assuming --
- 25 You know, unless I'm crazy, I'm assuming that you want to prove

- 1 the negative, which you just did. Okay? Job description, 15,
- 2 yeah. I don't know. Is there such a thing?
- 3 MR. SCHMIDT: I'm sorry. Fifteen?
- 4 JUDGE GREEN: Fifteen.
- 5 MR. SCHMIDT: There's nothing at the company responsive to
- 6 15 or 16.
- JUDGE GREEN: You know, I mean, this might -- I don't know
- 8 whether or not this -- this might include that. I don't know
- 9 whether or not there is such a thing as a personal contract
- 10 between the company and the Charging Party.
- 11 MR. SCHMIDT: To my knowledge, there is not.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Or a letter of -- Some kind of letter
- 13 of offer and acceptance, you know, something in that nature.
- MR. SCHMIDT: Nothing of that nature.
- 15 JUDGE GREEN: I think you've turned over 17, right? At
- 16 least you believe you turned over --
- 17 MR. SCHMIDT We have. Now, you know, there are some
- 18 electronic postings that Mr. Pflantzer made on, I think it's
- 19 Facebook that we didn't produce, because they don't relate to
- 20 Onboard or this proceeding and he would have copies of all of
- 21 those. But, everything that we have --
- JUDGE GREEN: His own --
- 23 MR. SCHMIDT: Right.
- JUDGE GREEN: That's fine.
- MR. SCHMIDT: We did not produce anything in response to

- 1 number 18 and we object to it on the basis that it's over
- 2 broad, unduly burdensome and not related to the issues here.
- 3 Again, you're talking about a large volume of files that in no
- 4 way relate to Mr. Pflantzer's employment. You know, he sent an
- 5 email to some third parties mentioning that our vehicles were
- 6 unsafe and that they -- there were some issues with DOT
- 7 compliance. You know, for purposes of this proceeding, we'll
- 8 stipulate that, yes, we've gotten citations for buses having
- 9 issues, but we're not producing all of our DOT records for this
- 10 proceeding.
- JUDGE GREEN: You're in effect agreeing that statements
- 12 that he made with respect to inspection are not in compliance,
- 13 may very well have been accurate.
- 14 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes.
- 15 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. And, again, 19 really relates to
- 16 whether or not you're an employee versus independent contractor
- 17 status.
- 18 MR. SCHMIDT: Number 19, the only thing that would apply
- 19 here would be the health insurance plan that's offered to all
- 20 employees and we have not produced that. We'll stipulate that
- 21 there is one. I don't know why they would need to see it
- 22 beyond that.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, was he part of it?
- MR. SCHMIDT: He had the right to be, if he had worked at
- 25 the company longer.

- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Do you have a plan description, like
- 2 a --
- 3 MR. SCHMIDT: I don't know, but I can ask.
- JUDGE GREEN: Yeah. If you've got a plan description,
- 5 please turn it over.
- 6 MR. SCHMIDT: Okay.
- JUDGE GREEN: You know, again, this is similar in nature
- 8 to, you know, 14 and 15, any -- this relates to documents which
- 9 may or may not reflect on whether or not the tour guides are
- 10 independent contractors or employees.
- 11 MR. SCHMIDT: I think the reason they requested this
- 12 information is, again, because the -- one of the emails that
- 13 Mr. Pflantzer sent to third parties claims that Onboard tour
- 14 guides are not entitled to health insurance, sick leave or
- 15 vacation leave, I think is the reason why this is requested.
- JUDGE GREEN: So, what's the story?
- MR. SCHMIDT: But, it also relates to that, obviously.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Yeah.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: That's why it's requested.
- JUDGE GREEN: So, if you have something on this, if
- 21 there's a document that describes --
- 22 MR. SCHMIDT: Just so we're clear. The company does not
- 23 have a document that describes benefits for tour guides. There
- 24 are no benefits for tour guides --
- 25 JUDGE GREEN: Right.

- 1 MR. SCHMIDT: -- or sick leave or vacation leave. There is
- 2 a health plan that if you -- I don't know off the top of my
- 3 head. It's like six months or something, if you're at the
- 4 company for six months, you're entitled to participate in the
- 5 health plan and we'll produce that document.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Okay. Do you want to take a
- 7 recess to review the documents you do have?
- 8 MS. WEINREB: Yes, Your Honor.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Off the record.
- 10 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- 11 JUDGE GREEN: On the record. Go ahead.
- MR. ORTIZ: I just want to clarify the stipulation as to
- 13 the final itemized number 19. I heard Mr. Schmidt say, correct
- 14 me if I'm wrong, that tour guides -- He stipulates, that
- 15 Respondent's tour guides do not receive benefits. Is that
- 16 accurate?
- MR. SCHMIDT: Well, they don't receive sick leave or
- 18 vacation leave. They do have an entitlement to participate in
- 19 the health insurance plan.
- 20 MR. ORTIZ: After a period?
- 21 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes. Whatever the, you know, the health
- 22 plan calls for.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. You're going to get a --
- MR. ORTIZ: Is that all employees?
- MR. SCHMIDT: All employees.

- 1 MR. ORTIZ: Including tour guides.
- 2 MR. SCHMIDT: Tour guides and drivers.
- 3 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. You need to make a list of all the
- 4 concessions. I mean, sometimes it's true that when you discuss
- 5 the subpoena, you find out what the real issues are, which is
- 6 helpful. All right. Off the record.
- 7 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: All right. During the off-the-record
- 9 conversation I asked to review the two emails that are
- 10 referenced in the -- the two documents, electronic documents
- 11 there were referenced in the complaint and both parties agreed
- 12 to show it to me and I've read them. So, let's make the email,
- 13 which I guess was sent on Saturday, February 11, 2012 from
- 14 Charging Party to Alejandro -- Well, this is actually a
- 15 forwarding of an email.
- 16 MR. ORTIZ: That's right.
- JUDGE GREEN: The original email was sent to a group of
- 18 people which are listed in the heading. So, this is going to
- 19 be General Counsel Exhibit 3. Okay? We all agree on this?
- 20 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes. The email.
- 21 MR. ORTIZ: Yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: Right. And, then, the Facebook page which
- 23 was also shown to me, we'll make this General Counsel Exhibit
- 24 4. The one question I have and maybe you can all agree on
- 25 this, I'm not certain from looking at this what the date is.

- 1 MR. ORTIZ: It says right under the message, right under
- 2 his post.
- JUDGE GREEN: I'm not familiar with Facebook. My
- 4 granddaughter would have to tell me all about it.
- 5 MR. ORTIZ: Right under the post it says February 11th at
- 6 4:31 p.m.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, let's make that General Counsel
- 8 Exhibit 4. Okay. Does the reporter have copies? The reporter
- 9 needs two copies. So, this is GC-4.
- 10 (General Counsel's GC-3 and GC-4 identified and received.)
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. So, let's run through the
- 12 other documents which I'm sure --
- MR. ORTIZ: There's another document, aside from the ones
- 14 we've read through that he produced.
- 15 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- MR. ORTIZ: I wanted to see whether Mr. Schmidt would
- 17 stipulate to the admissibility of his position statement
- 18 submitted to the Board on March 11th.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: Our answer?
- 20 MR. ORTIZ: That's right. The response to the charge by
- 21 Fred Pflantzer.
- MR. SCHMIDT: Sure.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, General Counsel Exhibit 5. I
- 24 like to have things dated.
- 25 (General Counsel's GC-5 identified and received.)

- 1 MR. ORTIZ: It's already in your exhibit.
- 2 JUDGE GREEN: Oh. He's talking about --
- 3 MS. WEINREB: This isn't the answer.
- 4 MR. SCHMIDT: Oh, I'm sorry.
- 5 MR. ORTIZ: This is the response to the charge.
- 6 (Pause.)
- 7 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes. I have no objection to that.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Thank you very much.
- 9 MR. ORTIZ: We have other documents that we were going to
- 10 offer in our case in chief, that we can also perhaps stipulate
- 11 to right now.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. The more we can do, the better off we
- 13 are.
- MR. ORTIZ: The next thing that we offer as GC Exhibit 6
- 15 are copies of pay stubs.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, this relates, I assume, to the
- 17 issue of whether or not he's an employee or independent
- 18 contractor.
- 19 MR. ORTIZ: Yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- MR. SCHMIDT: No objection to that.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- MS. WEINREB: How many pay stubs are there?
- MR. ORTIZ: There's seven pages, they cover the period
- 25 from October 2^{nd} , 2011 to January 9^{th} , 2012.

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 2 MR. ORTIZ: This is six. General Counsel's Exhibit No. 6.
- 3 Here you are, Your Honor.
- 4 JUDGE GREEN: Thank you.
- 5 MR. SCHMIDT: Do you guys have any objection to just
- 6 having a running exhibit list instead of General Counsel's
- 7 exhibits and Respondent's exhibits? Just have one through
- 8 whatever.
- 9 MS. WEINREB: Well, I think they should be Respondent's,
- 10 if you have some documents. We'll stipulate --
- JUDGE GREEN: Yeah. It's not a problem. Just keep it the
- 12 way it is. Do it the traditional way. You don't want to
- 13 change things too fast.
- 14 (General Counsel's GC-6 identified and received.)
- MR. ORTIZ: Another thing we were going to offer in our
- 16 case was a copy of the W-2, wage and tax statement received by
- 17 Mr. Pflantzer for the period of employment during 2011 from New
- 18 York Party Shuttle.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: No objection.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Received.
- MR. ORTIZ: GC Exhibit No. 7.
- 22 (General Counsel's GC-7 identified and received.)
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- MR. ORTIZ: Another email that we were going to do
- 25 together with Mr. Schmidt was -- that you wrote.

- 1 MR. SCHMIDT: I object to the redaction.
- 2 MR. ORTIZ: What about the email itself?
- 3 MR. SCHMIDT: I mean, without knowing who sent it, I don't
- 4 have a way of knowing if this is an actual copy of the email.
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: Why don't -- Oh, Mr. Schmidt isn't here.
- 6 MR. SCHMIDT: Produce an unredacted copy.
- 7 MR. ORTIZ: We don't have one.
- 8 MS. WEINREB: Do you recall writing this email? You
- 9 signed it, there's this name down at the bottom, Tom.
- 10 MR. SCHMIDT: No. That doesn't appear to be an email from
- 11 me. So, no, I don't remember writing that.
- MR. ORTIZ: Isn't that your name?
- MR. SCHMIDT: It has my name on it.
- MR. ORTIZ: Okay.
- 15 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Let's move on. Why are we
- 16 getting into exhibits? Let me just -- I just want to read. I
- 17 just want to look at General Counsel's Exhibit 5. Off the
- 18 record for a second.
- 19 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- JUDGE GREEN: What are we up to now?
- MS. WEINREB: GC-5.
- 22 MR. ORTIZ: Another document that we would propose to
- 23 stipulate to is an email sent by Fred Pflantzer to a group of
- 24 people on January 21st. Perhaps, Mr. Schmidt would like to
- 25 admit it?

- 1 MR. SCHMIDT: No objection.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. I'll receive it. Could I please
- 3 see it?
- 4 MS. WEINREB: Eight.
- 5 MR. ORTIZ: General Counsel Exhibit No. 8.
- 6 (Pause.)
- 7 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 8 (General Counsel's GC-8 identified and received.)
- 9 MR. ORTIZ: Now, we'll go into documents that were
- 10 produced by Mr. Schmidt pursuant to our subpoena, beginning
- 11 with this one-page document entitled Master List. It has a
- 12 list of employees, including Fred Pflantzer halfway down. Do
- 13 you have an objection? GC Exhibit 9. General Counsel Exhibit
- 14 9.
- JUDGE GREEN: GC-9. What is this? It's a payroll?
- 16 MR. SCHMIDT: This is a report from a recent payroll
- 17 report --
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Right.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: -- that shows the amount paid to Mr.
- 20 Pflantzer in 2012.
- 21 MR. ORTIZ: For our purposes, it also shows taxes
- 22 withheld.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. Fine. It sounds like I already
- 24 have this information. But, you can never have, you know,
- 25 enough, right?

- 1 (General Counsel's GC-9 identified and received.)
- 2 MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, the next document that we -- the
- 3 next two documents, rather, that we were going to stipulate to
- 4 are, show New York Party Shuttle payments in unemployment
- 5 insurance fund.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Yeah. Okay.
- 7 MR. ORTIZ: For two quarters, the first quarter of 2012
- 8 and the last quarter of 2011. This will be GC Exhibit 10, if
- 9 you'll stipulate.
- 10 MR. SCHMIDT: No objection. Oh, you're marking both
- 11 reports as Exhibit 10.
- 12 MR. ORTIZ: That's right.
- 13 MR. SCHMIDT: Okay. Just so we're clear.
- JUDGE GREEN: If you're going to make them both, then you
- 15 got to just staple them together, otherwise, they're going to
- 16 get misplaced. I mean, they won't get misplaced, but they
- 17 might get --
- 18 (General Counsel's GC-10 identified and received.)
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: Is this just for -- This is just for this
- 20 particular employee, right, or is this --
- 21 MR. SCHMIDT: This is the employer's quarterly report for
- 22 all employees.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. And, there are two periods that are
- 24 covered by this report.
- 25 MR. SCHMIDT: Correct.

- JUDGE GREEN: Well, are we agreeing that this covers --
- 2 that these payments are made on behalf of various employees
- 3 including tour guides?
- 4 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes.
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 6 MR. ORTIZ: The next document that we are going to submit
- 7 as GC Exhibit No. 11 is an email -- copy of an email from --
- 8 dated February 2nd from Fred Pflantzer to a group of people.
- 9 MR. SCHMIDT: No objection.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: Thank you. So, what is this, GC?
- 11 MS. WEINREB: Eleven.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Eleven.
- 13 (General Counsel's GC-11 identified and received.)
- MR. ORTIZ: As GC Exhibit No. 12, we propose another email
- 15 exchange where Fred Pflantzer wrote to Tom Schmidt directly,
- 16 this is dated February 8th.
- 17 MR. SCHMIDT: No objection.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Going back to GC-11. Just to make sure I
- 19 have this correct. It looks like it's an email to a group of
- 20 people and again there's a response. But, I guess there's an
- 21 attachment? There's an attachment?
- 22 MR. ORTIZ: There's two emails. It shows on the front
- 23 page Joanne Hannah --
- 24 JUDGE GREEN: Right.
- MR. ORTIZ: -- then it's Fred Pflantzer and others and,

- 1 then, below that is the one we're interested in which is Fred
- 2 Pflantzer's email dated February 2nd, Thursday, where he goes on
- 3 to discuss rights under the National Labor Relations Act.
- 4 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Fine. GC-12 is another email
- 5 exchange dated February 8th?
- 6 MR. ORTIZ: Yeah. This is an email from Fred to Tom. It
- 7 appears to be a forwarded email, which is highlighted below,
- 8 regarding another employee's employment at New York Party
- 9 Shuttle.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: All right. I'll receive GC-12.
- 11 (General Counsel's GC-12 identified and received.)
- MR. ORTIZ: All right. As GC Exhibit No. 13, another
- 13 email exchange dated February 13th from Tom Schmidt to Ronald.
- 14 I assume this is Ron White. And, it also has a forward -- This
- 15 includes the email that you've already received in evidence
- 16 from Fred Pflantzer dated February 11, it's his response to it.
- 17 MR. SCHMIDT: No objection.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Let me just look at this for a
- 19 second.
- 20 (Pause.)
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. I'll receive General
- 22 Counsel's Exhibit 13.
- 23 (General Counsel's GC-13 identified and received.)
- 24 (Pause.)
- MR. ORTIZ: That's all the documents that respond to the

- 1 subpoena
- 2 JUDGE GREEN: Are there any documents that you would like
- 3 to have that are not in dispute?
- 4 MR. SCHMIDT: I don't know about whether they're in
- 5 dispute, but we have a quite a few additional exhibits, of
- 6 course, depending upon how the hearing goes. I can pre-admit
- 7 them now, or we can do them as we go.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Well, what I wanted to do is to receive
- 9 documents and review them, if they're not in dispute.
- 10 MR. SCHMIDT: I haven't -- I haven't chatted with opposing
- 11 counsel. I can do that now.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Why don't we do that. Then, it will
- 13 give me an opportunity to review, you know, all undisputed
- 14 documents before we get to testimony.
- 15 MR. SCHMIDT: Then --
- 16 JUDGE GREEN: Off the record.
- 17 (Whereupon, a discussion was held off the record.)
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: All right. On the record. Let's do --
- 19 Let's get this thing first. All right. My understanding, the
- 20 parties agree to the following documents, at least there's no
- 21 dispute regarding their authenticity. So, I'm going to receive
- 22 them into evidence and I will hear, if necessary, any arguments
- 23 relating to relevance or anything else at a later point.
- But, Respondent's 1 is a multi-page -- it's a seven-page
- 25 document which is titled IMS Card Booking and Reservation

- 1 Software, so that's received.
- 2 (Respondent's R-1 identified and received.)
- JUDGE GREEN: Respondent's 2 and I'm going to -- is a
- 4 document which is a -- looks like printout from Excel
- 5 spreadsheet, called NYC Freedom- B-o-o-k-e-o.
- 6 MR. SCHMIDT: Bookeo.
- 7 JUDGE GREEN: So, what is this? This is like the -- the
- 8 actual bookings on the dates?
- 9 MR. SCHMIDT: Correct. The first column is bookings,
- 10 number of orders and, then, the last column is number of
- 11 passengers.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, that's Respondent's 2.
- 13 (Respondent's R-2 identified and received.)
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- MR. SCHMIDT: Exhibit 3 is a different tour, the same type
- 16 of report.
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: It's a different tour.
- 18 MR. SCHMIDT: It's a different tour.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, that's also a multi-page
- 20 document. That's received.
- 21 (Respondent's R-3 identified and received.)
- 22 JUDGE GREEN: Respondent's 4 is a --
- MR. SCHYMIDT: It's a compilation of emails that were sent
- 24 out to Onboard employees informing them of the schedule for the
- 25 coming weeks.

- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, it runs from December 18th, 2011
- 2 to January 22,
- 3 MS. WEINREB: That's six emails in that package.
- 4 MR. SCHMIDT: That's correct. 2012? Okay. Respondent's 4
- 5 is received also.
- 6 (Respondent's R-4 identified and received.)

- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. I think that's it for now. So, it's
- 9 11:35. Do you want to call a witness? Do you want to break
- 10 for lunch? What would you like to do? I mean, I'm sort of
- 11 thinking that -- I don't want to say what you want to do, it's
- 12 up to you. I mean, you could rest, as far as I know. But,
- 13 actually, I think you probably could rest in terms of
- 14 presenting a prima facie case. I'm wondering whether you're
- 15 going to call the Charging Party as a witness.
- MR. ORTIZ: What was the last thing you said?
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: Are you calling the Charging Party as a
- 18 witness?
- 19 MR. ORTIZ: Yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Do you want to do it now, or do you
- 21 want to wait to review the documents?
- MR. ORTIZ: Well, we had proposed in advance of Mr.
- 23 Pflantzer calling Mr. Schmidt.
- JUDGE GREEN: You're going to call the attorney?
- MR. ORTIZ: He's also the CEO of the company.

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: Oh. There you go. But, in light of the
- 2 stipulations --
- 3 MR. ORTIZ: Right. Can we have a minute --
- 4 JUDGE GREEN: Yes. Sure. Absolutely.
- 5 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- 6 MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, before we proceed, there was one
- 7 final document.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 9 MR. ORTIZ: That Mr. Schmidt provided to us that we would
- 10 like to offer in evidence as GC Exhibit 14. It's another email
- 11 exchange dated February 27th, from Tom Schmidt to Ron and it's
- 12 responding, if you move your eyes downward, to an email from
- 13 Fred Pflantzer to Tom asking about additional work.
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, it reads from bottom to top?
- 15 MR. ORTIZ: The most recent email is at the top.
- 16 MR. SCHMIDT: No objection.
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Received.
- 18 (General Counsel's GC-14 identified and received.)
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: By the way, do you have a business card? If
- 20 you don't, it's all right. This is GC?
- MS. WEINREB: Fourteen.
- 22 JUDGE GREEN: Fourteen.
- MR. ORTIZ: Before we continue, we'd like to see if we can
- 24 agree to any further stipulations --
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay.

- 1 MR. ORTIZE: -- of fact that would limit the testimony that
- 2 we would have to put on. In particular, in this email, Mr.
- 3 Schmidt writes at the top, GC Exhibit 14, And, for the record,
- 4 we do not assign shifts based purely on seniority, et cetera.
- 5 And, I would like to seek a stipulation that New York Party
- 6 Shuttle in fact assigned the shifts as this email implies.
- 7 MR. SCHMIDT: You want us to stipulate that New York Party
- 8 Shuttle assigned the shifts?
- 9 MR. ORTIZ: Right. To tour guides.
- 10 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes, we do that.
- 11 MR. ORTIZ: Okay.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. It's your position as you
- 13 stated earlier, that the assignment of shifts to tour guides is
- 14 made on a variety of different factors.
- 15 MR. SCHMIDT: Correct.
- MR. ORTIZ: And, we also want to seek further stipulations
- 17 on the same theme, whether Respondent will stipulate that the
- 18 tour designs are designed by Respondent.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: You mean that the --
- MR. ORTIZ: The actual tours. Where they go.
- JUDGE GREEN: Where they go.
- 22 MR. ORTIZ: In the city.
- 23 MR. SCHMIDT: For purposes of this proceeding, we will
- 24 stipulate to that.
- 25 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.

- 1 MR. SCHMIDT: For these purposes it's true.
- 2 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. I just want to make sure I
- 3 understand. In other words, what you're talking about is that
- 4 the tour follows a particular geographic route.
- 5 MR. SCHMIDT: Route.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. And, that route is
- 7 determined by the employer.
- 8 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 10 MR. ORTIZ: Also, I wanted to seek a stipulation on
- 11 whether the tour guides were not allowed to deviate from that
- 12 route.
- 13 MR. SCHMIDT: We'll stipulate that the drivers are
- 14 prohibited from deviating from their physical route. The tour
- 15 guides receive little or no instruction from the company as to
- 16 what to say at the various stops. They make certain stops,
- 17 which is the purview of the bus and driver.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 19 MS. WEINREB: But, that the tour guides, though, don't
- 20 have any influence over the drivers to change that route.
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: That's what he just said.
- MS. WEINREB: Okay.
- JUDGE GREEN: I thought that's what he said. I thought
- 24 that's what he said.
- 25 MS. WEINREB: Okay.

- 1 MR. SCHMIDT: And, just so we're clear. I don't think
- 2 this is relevant to the proceeding, but so that nobody's
- 3 misled, one of the things our company does is private tours,
- 4 where the tour guide does determine the route after speaking
- 5 with the customer. But, you know, that's not really going to
- 6 change the result here. I just want to make sure that no one
- 7 thinks I'm --
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: That would be atypical situation.
- 9 MR. SCHMIDT: That's true.
- 10 MR. ORTIZ: Further stipulations that Respondent provided
- 11 the buses --
- JUDGE GREEN: Do they own the buses?
- 13 MR. ORTIZ: -- that were used in the tours. The tour
- 14 guides did not provide the buses that these tours were
- 15 conducted in.
- MR. SCHMIDT: Certainly, the tour guides do not provide
- 17 the buses. New York Party Shuttle either owns them or leases
- 18 them.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 20 MS. WEINREB: And, you service them as well, if you own
- 21 it?
- MR. SCHMIDT: What does that mean?
- MS. WEINREB: The bus.
- JUDGE GREEN: Do you mean do they have their own
- 25 mechanics?

- 1 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes.
- 2 MS. WEINREB: You service them.
- 3 JUDGE GREEN: Wait. Wait. What does that mean?
- 4 MS. WEINREB: If it breaks down and you get a mechanic and
- 5 you pay for your -- Do you have your own mechanics?
- 6 MR. SCHMIDT: Not full time.
- 7 MS. WEINREB: You have some part-time mechanics?
- 8 MR. SCHMIDT: They're typically out source -- I mean,
- 9 again, there's a hundred different examples of that. The
- 10 company is responsible for that. That's what I'm saying.
- 11 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. We have TMI. And,
- 12 there's more or are we done?
- 13 MR. ORTIZ: One moment. Just to make clear that these
- 14 representations the tour guide, the buses being provided and
- 15 the designs, that applies to all tour guides including Mr.
- 16 Pflantzer when he was employed there.
- 17 MR. SCHMIDT: I'm sorry. Say the first part again?
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Well, the stipulations apply to tour guides
- 19 including Mr. Pflantzer.
- 20 MR. SCHMIDT: That's certainly true.
- 21 MR. ORTIZ: Okay.
- 22 JUDGE GREEN: All right.
- 23 MR. ORTIZ: All right. A little more going towards that
- 24 end that whether Respondent will stipulate the weekly schedule
- 25 that supervisor Respondent would email --

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: We already have --
- 2 MR. ORTIZ: -- tour guides for the following week,
- 3 explaining what the tours were that they would be conducting;
- 4 is that right?
- 5 MR. SCHMIDT: I'm not sure I understand your question.
- 6 But, yes, the supervisor sends out the schedules.
- JUDGE GREEN: That's not what I'm asking. I mean, can we
- 8 stipulate that the -- what the process of assignment is? I
- 9 don't know.
- 10 MR. SCHMIDT: We should probably ask Mr. White that, you
- 11 know --
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: He's the one.
- MR. SCHMIDT: I can give you kind of a rough general
- 14 description, which is --
- 15 JUDGE GREEN: I don't want -- Okay.
- MR. SCHMIDT: -- which is, the people who work in the
- 17 office, some days it might be Mr. White, some days it might be
- 18 someone else, look at the number of tickets that we've sold out
- 19 into the future and make best quesses as to how many vehicles
- 20 will go out for a particular tour for a particular day and,
- 21 then, schedule, firmly schedule drivers and tour guides for
- 22 those tours and, then, typically, schedules on-call drivers and
- 23 tour guides in the event that we sell more tickets and at the
- 24 last minute need an extra tour guide. That process is done in
- 25 the New York office, typically, by Mr. White, although not in

- 1 every instance. And, that information is emailed out to the
- 2 drivers and tour guides as soon as possible in advance of the
- 3 week.
- 4 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. If that satisfies for the factual --
- 5 that satisfies both of you as being sufficiently accurate
- 6 description of how the assignments are made, then, we don't
- 7 need a witness, unless somebody wants to call a -- I'm not
- 8 going to preclude anybody from calling a witness on the
- 9 subject. But, if you can stipulate that this is substantially
- 10 correct, or correct, not substantially.
- MR. ORTIZ: We're comfortable with that, the recitation
- 12 that Mr. Schmidt just made.
- 13 JUDGE GREEN: Okav.
- 14 MR. ORTIZ: Provides schedules. Another piece going
- 15 toward the same issue, but if he can stipulate that tour guides
- 16 received uniforms from New York Party Shuttle.
- 17 MR. SCHMIDT: Sometimes, yes; sometimes, no.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Are they -- Are they uniform uniforms? In
- 19 other words, uniforms that designate the employer, the company?
- 20 MR. SCHMIDT: From time to time, we have distributed
- 21 shirts to tour guides and drivers that have the Onboard logo on
- 22 them. Not in every case. Not in every month. From time to
- 23 time, yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Does that -- Do you agree -- I mean,
- 25 you can take that stipulation -- Again, both sides can take the

- 1 stipulation and they can add or subtract from it by testimony.
- 2 But, it sounds to me like that's probably sufficient.
- MR. ORTIZ: Well, we're going to put on testimony that he
- 4 in fact did.
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. That's fine. Again, I'm not
- 6 precluding anybody from adding other evidence to the
- 7 stipulations. The stipulations are the foundation which we all
- 8 agree on.
- 9 MR. ORTIZ: Okay.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: Frankly, I -- Okay. Anything else?
- MR. ORTIZ: One moment, Your Honor.
- 12 (Pause.)
- MR. ORTIZ: No. That's it, Your Honor.
- 14 (Pause.)
- MR. ORTIZ: Just want to clarify an earlier reference.
- 16 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Go ahead.
- MR. ORTIZ: I want to clarify an earlier representation
- 18 made by Mr. Schmidt which might have been an opening statement,
- 19 as far as stipulation, that is, that tour guides are under
- 20 contracts?
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: I believe he stated that there are no such
- 22 things as written employment contracts.
- MR. SCHMIDT: There have been such things in the past. To
- 24 my knowledge, not in Mr. Pflantzer's case.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right.

- 1 MR. ORTIZ: Do any of the other tour guides get employment
- 2 contracts?
- 3 MR. SCHMIDT: Well, I mean, employment contracts, you
- 4 know, is a legal term, but there have been written agreements
- 5 between New York Party Shuttle and tour guides in the past.
- 6 It's not been a habit. Probably three out of every 50 tour
- 7 guides who ever worked for the company had such an agreement.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. I'll take that as being
- 9 you'll agree to that representation. Again, anybody can put in
- 10 evidence to either illustrate, or explain further, or describe
- 11 in further detail.
- 12 Off the record.
- 13 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: On the record.
- MR. ORTIZ: At this time we call Charging Party Fred
- 16 Pflantzer to the stand.
- 17 Whereupon,
- 18 FRED PFLANTZER
- 19 having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness herein
- 20 and testified as follows:
- JUDGE GREEN: Have a seat, please.
- 22 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MR. ORTIZ:
- 24 Q Good afternoon.
- 25 A Good afternoon.

- 1 Q Please state your name and spell your last name for the
- 2 record.
- 3 A Yes. My name is Fred Pflantzer. I spell it as P as in
- 4 Peter, f as in Fred, l-a-n-t as in Tommy, z-e-r.
- 5 Q Mr. Pflantzer, are you familiar with New York Party
- 6 Shuttle?
- 7 A I am.
- 8 Q How so?
- 9 A I was employed by them.
- 10 Q And, when did you begin working there?
- 11 A The beginning of October of 2011.
- 12 Q And, what was your job?
- 13 A Tour guide.
- 14 Q And, your duties as a tour guide?
- 15 A Was to provide walking, riding tours to Onboard's
- 16 clientele.
- 17 Q I'm going to draw your attention -- If the court reporter
- 18 would show Mr. Pflantzer the document admitted into evidence as
- 19 General Counsel's Exhibit No. 3. Do you have it in front of
- 20 you? No. That's not it. Do you know what that is?
- 21 A Yes, I do.
- 22 O What is it?
- 23 A It's a letter I sent to the tour guides at City Sights.
- 24 Q Is it -- You said letter.
- 25 A Excuse me.

- 1 O Go ahead.
- 2 A It's an email that I sent out to the tour guides at City
- 3 Sights.
- 4 Q City Sights. What is City Sights?
- 5 A City Sights is also a tour company that provides tours in
- 6 New York City.
- 7 Q So, when you sent this email, it shows February 11th, 2012,
- 8 right?
- 9 A Yes, it does.
- 10 Q Do you know whether any of the individuals you sent that
- 11 to were, as of that email, employees of City Sights?
- 12 A Yes, they were.
- 13 Q Were any of those individual employees, to your knowledge,
- 14 of New York Party Shuttle?
- 15 A Not to my knowledge.
- 16 Q Very good. Moving on to -- If the court reporter would
- 17 show --
- JUDGE GREEN: I'm sorry. You've got to back up a little
- 19 bit. It's probably obvious, but what is City Sights?
- 20 THE WITNESS: City Sights is a tour company that provides
- 21 tours around New York City, around Manhattan. They maintain
- 22 the double-decker buses that you've probably seen on the
- 23 street.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, that's a different company from
- 25 New York Party Shuttle.

- 1 THE WITNESS: They are.
- 2 BY MR. ORTIZ:
- 3 Q Did you used to work there?
- 4 A Yes, I did.
- 5 0 When?
- 6 A I worked there three years, up till October of 2011, when
- 7 I went over to New York Party Shuttle.
- 8 Q Okay. I'm going to have the court reporter show you what's
- 9 been admitted into evidence as General Counsel Exhibit No. 4.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: It's a Facebook page.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: There it is.
- 13 THE WITNESS: This is it? Okay.
- 14 BY MR. ORTIZ:
- 15 Q Do you recognize what that is?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 O What is it?
- 18 A It's a letter I posted on the New York City Tour Guide
- 19 Facebook page.
- 20 Q You say New York City Tour Guide Facebook page, can you
- 21 describe that a little further? What do you mean?
- 22 A Yes. This was a page that was created on Facebook by a
- 23 tour guide exclusively for the use of New York City tour
- 24 guides. Where they could post their insights, their
- 25 discussions, whatever they care to post.

- 1 Q When you say exclusively, what do you mean?
- 2 A Well, it wasn't open to the general public.
- 3 Q How so?
- 4 A It was -- You had to be -- It worked by invitation.
- 5 Q Were you invited?
- 6 A I was.
- 7 Q To your knowledge, would a member of the public who is not
- 8 invited be able to view that site?
- 9 A No, they could not.
- 10 MR. ORTIZ: All right. No further questions.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, there seems to be comments on the
- 12 bottom?
- 13 THE WITNESS: Yes. Correct.
- JUDGE GREEN: Who are these people?
- THE WITNESS: These are other tour guides that had access
- 16 to the page. This gentleman, Ibrahim Diallo was the gentleman
- 17 that actually started the tour guide page.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Do you know who he works for?
- 19 THE WITNESS: I would only be speculating, but I believe
- 20 he still works for City Sights.
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Do any of the people whose names are
- 22 on this list work for New York Party Shuttle?
- THE WITNESS: Not to my knowledge.
- JUDGE GREEN: Do you know whether or not any tour guides
- 25 who work for New York Party Shuttle have been invited or are a

- 1 party to this Facebook page?
- 2 THE WITNESS: Not to my knowledge.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Do you have any questions?
- 4 MR. ORTIZ: Sorry, Your Honor. Forgive me. One
- 5 additional question.
- 6 BY MR. ORTIZ:
- 7 Q Would employees New York Party Shuttle tour guides have
- 8 been eligible, to your knowledge, to join this site?
- 9 A Yes, they would have.
- 10 MR. ORTIZ: No further questions.
- 11 MR. SCHMIDT: May I proceed?
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Yes.
- 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 14 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 15 Q You said you began working at New York Party Shuttle in
- 16 October 2011. When was the first time you had a conversation
- 17 with another New York Party Shuttle employee regarding the
- 18 notion of having the tour guides unionize?
- 19 A I can't remember exactly.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, did that happen?
- 21 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. It's not s elf-evident to me.
- 23 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 24 Q In fact, in October and November of 2011, you were having
- 25 discussions with numerous drivers and tour quides about the

- 1 idea of having a union formed at New York Party Shuttle, true?
- 2 A Could you repeat the question?
- 3 Q In October and November of 2011, you had numerous
- 4 conversations with tour guides and drivers at New York Party
- 5 Shuttle regarding the notion of forming a union.
- 6 A Totally untrue.
- 7 O How is it untrue?
- 8 A I had no discussions.
- 9 Q Your testimony is, you never had any discussions with any
- 10 Onboard employees?
- 11 A You said many.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Off the record for a second.
- 13 (Whereupon, a discussion was held off the record.)
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: On the record.
- 15 THE WITNESS: The answer is no.
- JUDGE GREEN: Did you ever have conversations?
- 17 THE WITNESS: Yes, I did.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: All right. So, when did you have those
- 19 conversations?
- 20 THE WITNESS: Probably in December.
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. So, you think he's off by
- 22 a month or two.
- 23 THE WITNESS: And, he's also off in terms of numerous
- 24 conversations.
- 25 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Could you just clarify that?

- 1 THE WITNESS: I had a conversation with one individual.
- 2 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 3 Q So, your testimony is, during the time that you were
- 4 working at New York Party Shuttle, you only had one
- 5 conversation with one individual about the notion of forming a
- 6 union at Onboard Tours.
- 7 A That's correct.
- 8 0 Who was that individual?
- 9 MS. WEINREB: Objection.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: I would like to know whether or not there's
- 11 concerted activity in the actual work place.
- 12 MS. WEINREB: But, the name of the individual.
- JUDGE GREEN: No. Maybe, the individual will testify as
- 14 to having that conversation. I don't know.
- MR. SCHMIDT: There may be other people who he did have
- 16 conversations with to impeach him.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. I'm going to overrule your
- 18 objection because the question is whether or not he engaged in
- 19 concerted activity in the work place.
- 20 MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, I'm going to object to this line
- 21 of questioning.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, fine. You can object. But, I'm
- 23 overruling --
- MR. ORTIZ: On relevancy grounds.
- 25 JUDGE GREEN: Well, it's relevant. You're contending that

- 1 he tried to -- he was involved in trying to organize a union,
- 2 that he was -- You know, that's a reason, not the only reason,
- 3 but a reason why the employer discharged him. So, unless you
- 4 want to withdraw that allegation, that's fine with me. If you
- 5 want to withdraw that allegation, then I will sustain the
- 6 objection.
- 7 MR. ORTIZ: The complaint is focused to --
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: No. No. Your complaint alleges -- You can
- 9 withdraw the allegation that he was involved or engaged in
- 10 activity to organize in support of a labor organization. If
- 11 you want to withdraw that allegation, I will sustain the
- 12 objection. If you don't want to withdraw the allegation, then
- 13 I will overrule your objection. I didn't write the complaint.
- 14 MR. ORTIZ: We're not withdrawing the objection.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. So, answer the question, please.
- 16 Just give me the name of the person who you allegedly spoke to
- 17 about getting a union.
- MR. ORTIZ: Is he a current employee?
- 19 THE WITNESS: No, he's not. He was discharged. Onel
- 20 Alfaro.
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: okav.
- THE WITNESS: A-l-f-a-r-o O-n-e-l.
- 23 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 24 Q And, just so we're clear, prior to December 31st of 2011,
- 25 it's your testimony that you only had one conversation with one

- 1 person at New York Party Shuttle and that was Mr. Alfaro.
- 2 A I can't -- I can't swear for the time frame. But, I would
- 3 say so. Yes. One conversation.
- 4 Q Let's set it this way. What was the last day that you
- 5 performed a tour for New York Party Shuttle?
- 6 A December 31^{st} , January 1^{st} , in that range.
- 7 Q Certainly, no later than January 3rd.
- 8 A Correct.
- 9 Q Okay. Prior to January 3rd, it's your testimony that while
- 10 you were working at New York Party Shuttle, you only had one
- 11 conversation with one New York Party Shuttle employee about the
- 12 notion of forming a union.
- 13 A As I remember, yes.
- 14 Q You never had a conversation with Robert Cruz about the
- 15 notion of having a union at New York Party Shuttle?
- 16 A I don't remember. Do you have a document of some kind?
- 17 MR. ORTIZ: Objection.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 19 THE WITNESS: I don't remember.
- 20 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Just answer the question.
- 21 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 22 Q Did you ever have a conversation with Jim Accetta about
- 23 forming a union at New York Party Shuttle?
- MR. ORTIZ: Objection. Relevancy ground, again, Your
- 25 Honor.

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: I'm going to look at the complaint.
- 2 MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, the complaint is so narrow. It
- 3 does mention labor organization --
- 4 JUDGE GREEN: It's not so narrow. You're alleging as part
- 5 of this complaint that he was discharged because he tried to
- 6 get employees to be interested in supporting a labor
- 7 organization, that's what it says.
- 8 MS. WEINREB: But, we're not --
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: I'm right, right?
- 10 MS. WEINREB: It does say that.
- JUDGE GREEN: Paragraph 6D --
- MS. WEINREB: It does say --
- JUDGE GREEN: So, why don't I just cross it out and you
- 14 withdraw it. Then, we won't have this argument. By the way,
- 15 he's making a case, so I don't know why you're objecting. I
- 16 mean, if his answers to his questions are yes, that's true,
- 17 that would be in your favor.
- 18 MR. SCHMIDT: Of course, only if he was terminated for
- 19 those conversations.
- JUDGE GREEN: I understand, but it's a piece of evidence
- 21 like every trial.
- 22 MR. SCHMIDDT: But, it actually disproves his allegations
- 23 because it shows we did not terminate him for that behavior.
- 24 He was --
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Fine. Like every other case, it's

- 1 made up of a mosaic of little pieces of evidence in different
- 2 respects. So, this is one piece of evidence. I don't care
- 3 what you people do. I want to know what the facts are as best
- 4 as I can understand. Right? So, that's why --
- 5 MS. WEINREB: Can we have a few minutes off the record?
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Yeah. I don't even know what's to discuss.
- 7 I really don't.
- 8 (Whereupon, a discussion was held off the record.)
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: On the record.
- 10 MR. ORTIZ: Mr. Schmidt is asking questions of Mr.
- 11 Pflantzer that it's essentially having him identify names of
- 12 current employees which could interfere with their rights.
- JUDGE GREEN: He gave a name of a non-employee. All
- 14 right.
- MR. ORTIZ: The theory of our case is that the email of
- 16 February 11th and the Facebook page, the union activities --
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: But, the union activity of any employees of
- 18 the company.
- 19 MR. ORTIZ: He was an employee of the company.
- JUDGE GREEN: But, he said single, that's a person, one
- 21 person.
- MR. SCHMIDT: Just to be clear, Mr. Alfaro was an employee
- 23 at the time the conversation took place.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, I don't know if he was --
- MS. WEINREB: The Facebook page, though, goes to all tour

- 1 guides who can be invited, their eligible.
- JUDGE GREEN: Yes. But, I don't know if it was directed
- 3 to any tour guides employed by this particular company, or if
- 4 anybody ever actually received it.
- 5 MS. WEINREB: Well, I think the case law supports it
- 6 doesn't have to be a current employee.
- JUDGE GREEN: You may be right. I'm not saying you're not
- 8 right. All I'm saying is, I accept completely your theory of
- 9 the case. I understand it. It doesn't mean I necessarily
- 10 agree with it. And, you can give me cases dealing it. I have
- 11 no problem with that. My problem is that the complaint alleges
- 12 something else.
- Now, insofar as the complaint alleges something else, it
- 14 puts it an issue, it does by definition. So, I have an
- 15 obligation -- It's my obligation that if it's -- if it's put in
- 16 issue then I've got to allow each side to present evidence
- 17 relating to that issue. I don't have a choice. I mean, it
- 18 would be denial of due process for me to say, okay, you allege
- 19 in the complaint A, but the other quy can't challenge it. I
- 20 just can't do that. So, that's why I'm ruling the way I'm
- 21 ruling.
- 22 And, in this particular instance, the complaint alleges
- 23 that this gentleman, along with other employees of the company
- 24 -- were soliciting other employees of the company to join the
- 25 union. Fine. That may or may not be true. I have no way of

- 1 knowing unless I, you know -- And, he had no way of knowing
- 2 unless he can find out who he was talking to. How is he
- 3 supposed to know? How are you supposed to challenge it? You
- 4 can make this testimony, but it's not challengeable? Nobody
- 5 can ever challenge it? We have to accept it as being true, no
- 6 matter what? I mean, there's no mechanism from which him to
- 7 find out whether or not it's true or not? That's not the way a
- 8 trial works. At least not in my opinion. There has to be a
- 9 mechanism for each side to test the other side's witnesses and
- 10 to see whether or not they're telling the truth, or mistaken,
- 11 or otherwise. I don't see any other way of conducting a trial.
- 12 I really don't.
- I mean, I can conduct a trial and not allow anybody to do
- 14 any cross-examination at all. Of course, I would be overruled.
- 15 All right. Let's get back to this. All right? He asked the
- 16 last question -- It's my understanding from your testimony so
- 17 far is that the only person you ever spoke to about joining the
- 18 union who was employed by this particular company is the
- 19 individual you named, who's no longer working there. All
- 20 right. Fine. He's suggesting that you may, before you left
- 21 the company, you talked to --
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: -- other employees of the company about
- 24 forming a union, but you say that's not correct.
- THE WITNESS: No. No. But, he mentioned James Accetta's

- 1 name. James Accetta and I are friend and we did have
- 2 discussions about the company and my idea of forming a union.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. That refreshes your
- 4 recollection. That's fine. But, James Accetta was an employee
- 5 of this particular company.
- 6 THE WITNESS: He still is.
- JUDGE GREEN: And, he was employed by this company at the
- 8 time you had this conversation.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, having refreshed your
- 11 recollection about that individual, is there any other
- 12 individual that you recall how being as employed -- employed by
- 13 New York Party Shuttle and during that employment you talked
- 14 about the idea of forming a union?
- 15 THE WITNESS: I did.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, tell me about that.
- 17 THE WITNESS: I had phone conversations with individuals.
- 18 I don't remember how many --
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- THE WITNESS: Five, six, seven.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. Fine.
- 22 THE WITNESS: About you possibly unionizing on your tours.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Fine. All right. So, you now agree
- 24 with what he suggested to you.
- 25 THE WITNESS: Yeah. I just disagree with the time frame.

- JUDGE GREEN: All right. So, what time frame you believe?
- 2 MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, if I could just clarify. You
- 3 mentioned Onboard Tours.
- 4 THE WITNESS: New York Party Shuttle.
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: Is this the same --
- 6 MR. SCHMIDT: It is the same company, it's a d/b/a of New
- 7 York Party Shuttle.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, how do you want to refer to this?
- 9 It doesn't matter. Onboard Tours is the same thing as New York
- 10 Party Shuttle. Okay. So, did you want to explain? I think
- 11 what you said was you didn't necessarily agree with the time
- 12 frame.
- 13 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: So, what is your --
- 15 THE WITNESS: My feeling of the time frame is January.
- 16 JUDGE GREEN: Of?
- 17 THE WITNESS: Of 2012.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. That's your best recollection now?
- 19 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: So, it would be after New Year's and
- 21 Christmas.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: And, before you stopped working -- Well I
- 24 don't know. After.
- 25 THE WITNESS: Yes.

- 1 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 2 Q So, again, your testimony is these conversations took
- 3 place after you were no longer on the schedule at Onboard
- 4 Tours.
- 5 A That's my recollection.
- 6 Q Did you ever have any discussions at the loading location
- 7 with other drivers or tour guides regarding the notion of
- 8 unionizing Onboard Tours?
- 9 A Never.
- 10 Q Did you ever have any conversations with drivers or tour
- 11 guides in elevators at Onboard's offices regarding the issue of
- 12 unionizing Onboard Tours?
- 13 A Never.
- 14 Q Did you ever have any conversations in Onboard's offices
- 15 with drivers or tour guides regarding the topic of unionizing
- 16 Onboard Tours?
- 17 A Never.
- 18 Q So, if other people testify that in fact you did have
- 19 those conversations, they would be lying. Is that your
- 20 testimony?
- 21 A Yes, it is.
- 22 Q And, that's after you originally answered my question
- 23 saying you never had a single conversation with anybody except
- 24 for Onel Alfaro. Now, you're saying you did have conversations
- 25 with James Accetta and five, six or seven other people, true?

- 1 A Your time frame was incorrect. I'm saying within relation
- 2 to my time frame, yes, I had the conversations.
- 3 Q Who else have you had conversations with at New York Party
- 4 Shuttle at any time frame regarding the notion of unionizing
- 5 Onboard's employees?
- 6 A Well, are you asking me who I called?
- 7 Q Who you spoke to, orally -- I'm sorry -- in person or on
- 8 the telephone.
- 9 A Well, I spoke to Bronx Jim. I don't know his last name,
- 10 you probably do. I spoke to John Gallagher. I spoke to James
- 11 Accetta. I spoke to Jared, I believe. That's all I can
- 12 remember. If I looked on the list, I probably could recognize
- 13 a couple more.
- JUDGE GREEN: Just focus my mind on this thing. When was
- 15 the last day you actually worked at Onboard Tours?
- 16 THE WITNESS: January. The beginning of January. January
- $17 3^{rd}$, maybe.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 19 THE WITNESS: That was the last day I received work.
- JUDGE GREEN: That's what I meant.
- 21 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 22 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 23 Q And, all these conversations with Bronx Jim, John
- 24 Gallagher and Jared, it's your testimony that they occurred
- 25 after January the 3^{rd} , 2012?

- 1 A That's my recollection.
- 2 Q Never had any conversations with them prior to that.
- 3 A That's my recollection.
- 4 Q After you were no longer receiving work from Onboard
- 5 Tours, were you ever terminated?
- 6 A No.
- 7 Q No one ever said to you, you're not welcome to come back
- 8 to Onboard Tours.
- 9 A Nobody responded to anything.
- 10 Q Okay. But, in fact, you filed an application for
- 11 unemployment benefits, true?
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 Q You did that on or about January 23rd?
- 14 A Correct.
- 15 Q And, you received those benefits.
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 Q Did you represent to -- on your unemployment application
- 18 that you had been terminated from Onboard's employment in
- 19 January of 2012?
- 20 A No, I did not.
- 21 Q What did you represent?
- 22 A That there was no work.
- 23 Q And, in fact, in January of 2012, you were working as a
- 24 tour guide for your own business, true?
- 25 A Correct.

- 1 Q Did you inform the Unemployment Commission of that fact?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Did you ever refuse work from Onboard Tours because you
- 4 were doing tours for your own account?
- 5 A Never.
- 6 (Pause.)
- 7 (Respondent's R-5 identified.)
- 8 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 9 Q I'm going to show you what's been marked as Respondent's
- 10 5. Is Respondent's Exhibit 5 a copy of reviews of the tours of
- 11 a company called NYC Tours from tripadvisor.com?
- 12 A It is.
- 13 Q And, is that a company that you own and operate?
- 14 A It is.
- 15 Q And, does it provide sight seeing tours in New York City?
- 16 A It does.
- 17 Q And, do you provide free bottled water to the guests just
- 18 like Onboard Tours does?
- 19 MS. WEINREB: Objection. Relevancy.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, I think it could be relevant.
- 21 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 22 JUDGE GREEN: It can be relevant in the context of the
- 23 issue of --
- MR. SCHMIDT: Why he no longer works at the company.
- JUDGE GREEN: No. Actually not. But, it could be

- 1 relevant to the issue of employee status. It could be. It can
- 2 be.
- 3 MS. WEINREB: What work he does somewhere else --
- 4 JUDGE GREEN: It can be.
- 5 MS. WEINREB: -- and the quality of his work, or what he's
- 6 doing at that other job, I don't see the relevancy and what
- 7 he's doing for this particular employer.
- 3 JUDGE GREEN: Well, there have been a lot of cases where,
- 9 you know, some employees who drive trucks and ones who drive
- 10 trucks that they own and subcontract to other people, hire
- 11 other people who happen to be independent contractors. One of
- 12 the issues is whether or not the individual who's alleged to be
- 13 an independent contractor has his own business, whether or not
- 14 he has his own corporation, whether or not he has his own --
- 15 you know, pays his own tax, business taxes.
- MS. WEINREB: But, even if you have that --
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: I agree it could be. We're not here to
- 18 discuss -- I'm not here to decide the case on conjecture. I'm
- 19 here to decide only whether or not the evidence is relevant.
- 20 That's all I'm here to do at this point.
- MS. WEINREB: Whether he serves bottled water, is
- 22 relevant?
- JUDGE GREEN: No, it isn't, but it's fine. It's not
- 24 objectionable to me.
- MR. SCHMIDT: May I proceed?

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: Yeah. Go ahead.
- MR. SCHMIDT: So, we would offer Respondent's Exhibit 5.
- JUDGE GREEN: What is it? Does this accurately reflect
- 4 your company's business?
- 5 THE WITNESS: Yes, it does. Are you talking about this
- 6 document?
- 7 JUDGE GREEN: Yeah.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Yeah. Absolutely.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. I'll receive it. I'm receiving it as
- 10 a document that reflects what his company does. Can I just
- 11 have a second to read it? Off the record.
- 12 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- JUDGE GREEN: So, your company's called NYC Tours?
- 14 THE WITNESS: It is.
- JUDGE GREEN: So, do you own a bus or what?
- 16 THE WITNESS: No. I rent buses as needed.
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: Oh, okay. So, this is your -- Why did --
- 18 Obviously, this comes from a website.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Trip advisor.
- 20 JUDGE GREEN: Trip advisor?
- 21 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: That's a website?
- 23 THE WITNESS: Trip advisor is where you go to find if you
- 24 want a hotel, a tour in a given city.
- 25 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.

- 1 THE WITNESS: People post reviews on websites so that
- 2 people judge a company's quality by the reviews that are
- 3 publicly post.
- JUDGE GREEN: So, do these accurately reflect the reviews
- 5 that --
- 6 THE WITNESS: Absolutely. Every single one of them.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Then, I'll receive it. So, when is
- 8 your -- Does your company -- I mean, are you the only employee
- 9 of your company, or do you also employ a driver or what?
- 10 THE WITNESS: Well, when you say employ, it's an issue
- 11 here.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: No. NYC.
- 13 THE WITNESS: NYC uses independent contractors.
- JUDGE GREEN: Why am I not surprised? Wait until you get
- on the other side of the coin. All right. I'm going to
- 16 receive it and I'm not even going to comment on it.
- 17 (Respondent's R-5 received.)
- 18 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 19 Q Mr. Pflantzer, there are reviews contained in Respondent's
- 20 Exhibit 5 for the months of December and January of 2011, 2012.
- 21 Were you operating tours during those months?
- 22 A I was. On a very limited schedule, on Saturdays and
- 23 Sundays, occasionally.
- JUDGE GREEN: So, the dates of the review are the dates.
- THE WITNSS: Yes.

- 1 (Respondent's R-6 identified.)
- 2 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 3 Q I'm going to show you what's been -- This is Respondent's
- 4 6. I'll represent to you, Respondent's 6 is a page I printed
- 5 off of the internet archive site, demonstrating an old page
- 6 from your website from February 7th of 2011. Can you identify
- 7 this as something that was on the NYC Tours website?
- 8 A Yes, it was.
- 9 Q Does it describe the tours that you provide for -- that
- 10 NYC Tours provides?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Can I see it, please?
- 13 MR. ORTIZ: Objection, relevance, Your Honor.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. I'll overrule you. All right.
- 15 I'll receive it. Off the record for a second.
- 16 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. I'll receive it.
- 18 (Respondent's R-6 received.)
- 19 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 20 Q Are you eligible to return to work at City Sights?
- 21 MR. ORTIZ: Objection, Your Honor, relevance.
- JUDGE GREEN: City Sights? I don't really see the
- 23 relevance of that.
- 24 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 25 Q Okay. I'll ask a different question. Did you file a

- 1 similar complaint against City Sights as the one you filed
- 2 against New York Party Shuttle?
- 3 MR. ORTIZ: Objection. Same grounds.
- 4 THE WITNESS: No.
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: He already said no. I'm going to sustain
- 6 the objection.
- 7 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 8 Q When you were employed at New York Party Shuttle Onboard
- 9 Tours, how did you receive your work assignments?
- 10 A Via email or text message.
- 11 Q Would you agree with me that during the month of December,
- 12 the majority of the tours that you served as tour guide for
- 13 were for the NY See thee Holiday Lights Tour?
- 14 A I can't answer that. I don't know what the majority was.
- 15 Q Did you do quite a few of them?
- 16 A I did. I can't answer that. I mean, I did some. I don't
- 17 know how many in relation to my regular tours.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Are there specific kinds of tours? Are
- 19 there categories of different tours for --
- 20 THE WITNESS: They're different names, they go different
- 21 places.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, could you just -- Do you want him to
- 23 explain that?
- MR. SCHMIDT: Yeah. I can go through it.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay.

- 1 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 2 Q But, some of the tours you did in December were the
- 3 holiday lights tours.
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Prior to December, did you ever do the regular New York
- 6 City lights tours?
- 7 A I don't think so.
- 8 Q Okay. Did you do the Freedom Tour?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q And, the Freedom Tour is a tour that involves two boat
- 11 rides and includes entry into the 9/11 memorial, true?
- 12 A That's true.
- 13 O You also did the NY See It All Tour?
- 14 A I did.
- 15 Q And, that's spelled initials N-Y S-e-e It all Tour,
- 16 correct?
- 17 A I'm not aware. It's possible. I don't remember the name,
- 18 how it's spelled.
- 19 Q So, when you created your company and your website, did
- 20 you didn't pay attention to how the NY See It All Tour was
- 21 marketed?
- MS. WEINREB: Objection.
- MR. ORTIZ: Objection, Your Honor.
- JUDGE GREEN: I'll sustain the objection.
- 25 BY MR. SCHMIDT:

- 1 Q That was a five and a half hour comprehensive tour that
- 2 includes a boat cruise to the Statue of Liberty?
- 3 MR. ORTIZ: Objection.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, whatever the tour is named. Is there
- 5 a tour that you did --
- 6 THE WITNESS: It doesn't go to the Statue of Liberty. It
- 7 goes around the statue.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: It goes around the statue.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 11 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 12 Q You don't get off the boat at the Statue of Liberty.
- 13 A Correct.
- JUDGE GREEN: The question was, whether or not you have
- 15 done that tour for the company.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 17 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 18 Q And, you did those in December, just to be clear.
- 19 A I believe so.
- 20 Q How many days a week did you work at Onboard Tours?
- 21 A Four.
- 22 Q Was it --
- 23 A Sometimes, five.
- 24 Q Was it sometimes three?
- 25 A Possibly.

- 1 Q And, did you work the same days, different days, different
- 2 times?
- 3 A Same days, different times.
- 4 Q Are you licensed as a tour guide in New York City?
- 5 A I am.
- 6 Q Who provides that license?
- 7 A The Department of Consumer Affairs.
- 8 Q What do you have to do to get that license?
- 9 MS. WEINREB: Objection.
- 10 MR. ORTIZ: Relevance.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. He's got the license. I don't need to
- 12 know more than that. I'm going to sustain the objection.
- 13 MR. SCHMIDT: It goes to whether he's an independent
- 14 contractor. That license entitles him to perform tours for any
- 15 tour company or on his own in New York City.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. You can ask him that. I mean,
- 17 he can ask him whether or not -- I mean, I'm assuming it does.
- 18 MR. SCHMIDT: Okay.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: My assumption's not evidence.
- 20 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 21 Q And, that tour guide license that you hold allows you to
- 22 perform tours in virtually any capacity in New York City, true?
- 23 A That's correct.
- 24 Q You could be hired by a family to serve as their private
- 25 tour guide in their own vehicle, true?

- 1 MS. WEINREB: Objection. What are we --
- 2 JUDGE GREEN: No. I'm going to -- I think it's officially
- 3 relevant. Okay? So, the answer is yes?
- 4 THE WITNESS: Yeah. I could be hired by anybody to do a
- 5 tour.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Not drive.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Driving is different. I don't even know if
- 9 you have a driver's license. But, I'm assuming that if you
- 10 drive somebody else that's a customer, not your family or your
- 11 friend, you might need a commercial driver's license.
- 12 THE WITNESS: Well, there's a law against giving a tour
- 13 and driving at the same time. You can't give a tour and drive.
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 15 THE WITNESS: For obvious reasons.
- 16 JUDGE GREEN: Right. Okay. That's true.
- 17 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 18 Q Same tour quide license to work on the double-decker
- 19 buses?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q And, same tour quide license to work on an Onboard NY See
- 22 It All Tour.
- 23 A Correct.
- 24 Q Did you ever perform services for New York Party Shuttle
- 25 as a private tour guide?

- 1 A Yes. A couple of times. A few times.
- 2 Q Did you speak to the guests before the tour, define the
- 3 itinerary?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q On -- When you were performing services on a public tour,
- 6 in other words, not a private tour, NY See it All, NY See the
- 7 Lights, did you ever receive a script from the company as to
- 8 what topics you were supposed to discuss?
- 9 A No, I did not.
- 10 Q But, you were told, I take it, the stops that you were
- 11 expected to make on the tour.
- 12 A That's correct.
- 13 Q And -- But, beyond that as far as what you said and did on
- 14 the bus and off the bus, that was within your discretion so
- 15 long as you adhered to the itinerary.
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 MR. SCHMIDT: Pass the witness.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Any questions?
- MR. ORTIZ: May we have a moment?
- 20 (Pause.)
- 21 MR. ORTIZ: All right.
- 22 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MR. ORTIZ?
- 24 Q Mr. Pflantzer, after February 11, 2012, were you ready and
- 25 willing to work for New York Party Shuttle?

- 1 A I was.
- 2 Q Did you receive any work from New York Party Shuttle?
- 3 A I did not.
- 4 Q Now, in the cross-examination by Mr. Schmidt you mentioned
- 5 in terms of scheduling by New York Party Shuttle that you were
- 6 given same days, different times?
- 7 A I'm sorry. I don't understand.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: He's talking about the schedule. I guess
- 9 he's asking whether -- Just describe what kind of schedule you
- 10 got.
- 11 THE WITNESS: We would get -- We would submit our
- 12 availability, in other words, how many days we were able to
- 13 work the next week on the Thursday prior.
- JUDGE GREEN: I mean, how did you do that?
- 15 THE WITNESS: Via a text message or email. Mostly texts.
- 16 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 17 THE WITNESS: You would say, I'm avail -- You know, you
- 18 would send him an email -- I'm sorry -- a text message saying
- 19 I'm available Monday through Friday, whatever.
- JUDGE GREEN: Was that a standard practice?
- 21 THE WITNESS: Standard procedure.
- JUDGE GREEN: And, then, what?
- 23 THE WITNESS: On Sunday night or Sunday afternoon, you
- 24 would receive a text message back with your schedule.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. Who did you get the text message

- 1 from?
- 2 THE WITNESS: Ron White.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. So -- Okay. Fine. Never
- 4 mind. Any other questions?
- 5 MR. ORTIZ: Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Thank you very much.
- 7 (Whereupon, the witness was excused.)
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Off the record.
- 9 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: All right.
- MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, we'd like to pursue a couple more
- 12 stipulations if possible --
- 13 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- MR. ORTIZ: -- before we continue.
- 15 JUDGE GREEN: That's fine.
- MR. ORTIZ: I'd like to stipulate, if Mr. Schmidt would
- 17 agree, that his email address with Onboard Tours was
- 18 tom@onboardtours.com.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: So stipulated.
- MR. ORTIZ: I would also like to pursue a stipulation that
- 21 Mr. Schmidt was aware in January 2012 of Mr. Pflantzer's
- 22 discussions with New York Party Shuttle employees about union
- 23 activity.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, do you stipulate to that? I think you
- 25 were asking questions about it. I don't know the basis of the

- 1 request.
- 2 MR. SCHMIDT: I stipulate that the company was. Whether I
- 3 was --
- 4 MR. ORTIZ: Okay. That's fine. Respondent was aware of
- 5 Mr. Pflantzer's discussions with New York Party Shuttle
- 6 employees in January.
- 7 MR. SCHMIDT: Let me back up one step. We were aware of
- 8 his discussions with other employees in November.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 10 MR. SCHMIDT: We disagree with his testimony about when
- 11 they occurred. But, in January, certainly, we were still
- 12 aware.
- MR. ORTIZ: November, December, January --
- MR. SCHMIDT: I don't believe he ever had any conversation
- 15 with --
- MR. ORTIZ: Just that you were aware as of November and
- 17 moving forward.
- 18 MR. SCHMIDT: Yes.
- 19 MR. ORTIZ: Okay.
- 20 JUDGE GREEN: All right.
- MR. ORTIZ: That Respondent was aware.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- MR. SCHMIDT: Yes, we'll stipulate to that.
- MR. ORTIZ: Okay. Your Honor, we are finished with
- 25 witnesses. However, we would like to leave the record open to

- 1 receive further documents --
- JUDGE GREEN: You don't need any more documents. You've
- 3 got your prima facie case. If you need more documents -- If
- 4 and when they go forward which should be now, then, we can talk
- 5 about it. You always have the opportunity for any documents if
- 6 they're relevant. But, at this point --
- 7 MS. WEINREB: Okay.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Just saying the obvious, really.
- 9 MR. ORTIZ: All right.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: They've rested. They've done their job.
- 11 Now, it's time for you do your job.
- 12 MR. SCHMIDT: Respondent would call Ron White to the
- 13 stand.
- 14 Whereupon,
- 15 RONALD WHITE
- 16 having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness herein
- 17 and testified as follows:
- 18 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 19 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 20 Q Would you state your name for the record?
- 21 A Ronny White.
- 22 Q And, Mr. White, how are you currently employed?
- 23 A As of now, I'm director of Operations at Onboard Tours.
- 24 Q Which is also known as New York Party Shuttle?
- 25 A That's correct.

- 1 Q How long have you been employed at New York Party Shuttle?
- 2 A August 8th, 2005.
- 3 Q What was your first job when you came to work at New York
- 4 Party Shuttle?
- 5 A Bus operator.
- 6 Q You were a driver?
- 7 A That's correct.
- 8 Q You had a CDL license to drive buses?
- 9 A That's correct.
- 10 Q And, were you promoted over the years to a management
- 11 position?
- 12 A I was promoted five months later.
- 13 Q And, in the fall of 2011, were you involved in the
- 14 decision to retain Fred Pflantzer's services as a tour guide
- 15 for Onboard Tours?
- 16 A That's correct.
- 17 Q Would it be fair to say that perhaps subject to someone
- 18 above you making a different decision, you were the one who
- 19 made the decision to begin scheduling Mr. Pflantzer for tours?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q And, are you also the person who made the decision at or
- 22 around January 1st of 2012 to stop scheduling Mr. Pflantzer for
- 23 tours?
- 24 A I was part of it.
- 25 Q Did you agree with the decision?

- 1 A Yes, I did.
- 2 MR. ORTIZ: Objection, Your Honor. Leading questions.
- 3 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Fine. I'm going to overrule the
- 4 objection. But, if you can make a framework as to what who he
- 5 did what with and when, that would make more sense to me.
- 6 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 7 Q Okay. But, you were of the opinion -- What opinion did
- 8 you have on January 1st with regard to whether Mr. Pflantzer
- 9 should continue to be scheduled as a tour guide for New York
- 10 Party Shuttle?
- 11 MS. WEINREB: Objection. Relevancy. His opinion is
- 12 meaningless.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, it isn't -- No. I'm going to overrule
- 14 your objection.
- 15 THE WITNESS: At that time, we had a core of tour guides
- 16 and in my opinion were doing a much better job, nothing
- 17 personal against Mr. Pflantzer. He had started in October of
- 18 2011 and you know, there were just other guys that would have a
- 19 lot more availability. In my opinion, did a much better job.
- 20 Guys that I can count on at any moment and these are the guys
- 21 that I wanted to keep happy because end of May -- end of March,
- 22 early April, we start to get busy. Mr. Pflantzer had his own
- 23 business and you know, Onboard Tours, New York Party Shuttle
- 24 just wasn't a priority to him, in my opinion.
- 25 BY MR. SCHMIDT:

- 1 Q And, were there other tour guides that had a different
- 2 arrangement in terms of their commitment to the company?
- 3 A There were a couple.
- JUDGE GREEN: Can you back up for a second? First of all,
- 5 I'd just like to know for the sake of this record, after say
- 6 the beginning of 2012 -- No. Let's go to before Christmas
- 7 2011. How many tour guides did the company use? It doesn't
- 8 have to be exact.
- 9 THE WITNESS: In the neighborhood of 24, 25.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. And, after Christmas and after New
- 11 Year's and for the month of January, how many tour guides did
- 12 the company use?
- 13 THE WITNESS: In the neighborhood of maybe 17, 18.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Is there a reason for the difference?
- 15 THE WITNESS: Yes. Lack of work.
- 16 JUDGE GREEN: Can you explain that?
- 17 THE WITNESS: From January 1st through the middle of March,
- 18 late March, there's a significant decline in tourism and there
- 19 just wasn't enough work, you know, to distribute to all tour
- 20 guides, not to mention, we no longer had the 8:30 tour, two
- 21 o'clock tour, night tour. So, there were limited tours, so I
- 22 had to cut back.
- 23 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Did that mean that -- At the
- 24 beginning starting January 1st, Mr. Pflantzer, was he the only
- 25 person who was not given work or --

- 1 THE WITNESS: No. No, he wasn't. There were others.
- JUDGE GREEN: And, who were the other people who you
- 3 didn't schedule for work and, again, just for a period of time.
- 4 THE WITNESS: In the middle of January, I cut back on
- 5 Zuleyma, Zuleyma Rivera. Towards the end of January, Robert
- 6 Cruz. Randy Powers was the end of -- middle to late January.
- 7 There were a couple others, I just can't remember their names
- 8 right now.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: That's fine. Did there come a time when
- 10 these people were -- these individuals were rescheduled -- Did
- 11 there come a time when business picked up?
- 12 THE WITNESS: Middle of March.
- JUDGE GREEN: Was that a gradual process, or is it --
- 14 THE WITNESS: The middle of March when, you know, all of
- 15 our tours come back, you know, as far as the morning tour, the
- 16 night tour, afternoon tour. Then, there was a need for more
- 17 tour quides.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Now, every Thursday, as Mr. Pflantzer
- 20 stated, tour guides would send me their availability.
- JUDGE GREEN: Right.
- THE WITNESS: Okay? He would send me his every Thursday
- 23 via text message.
- 24 JUDGE GREEN: Right.
- 25 THE WITNESS: At one point I said to him, cause he felt he

- 1 wasn't getting enough work, I said to him, you need to make
- 2 yourself more available, because he was only available two or
- 3 three days out of the week. He decided, he said, okay. Never
- 4 available on weekends. So, he started sending availability,
- 5 I'm available Monday, Tuesday mornings, Wednesday, Thursday,
- 6 Friday.
- 7 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Now, just because you're available five days
- 9 doesn't mean that you work those five days, because I do have
- 10 other tour guides.
- 11 JUDGE GREEN: Right. I understand. So, business slacks
- 12 off after New Year's and, then -- Does it pick up all at once,
- 13 or is sort of --
- 14 THE WITNESS: No. Gradually.
- JUDGE GREEN: It's a gradual process?
- 16 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, it gets better and better until -
- 18 -
- 19 THE WITNESS: It normally peaks from the end of May, early
- 20 June.
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Let's say mid February or -- Mid
- 22 February, how's business?
- 23 THE WINTESS: Slow. Very slow.
- JUDGE GREEN: And, beginning of March?
- 25 THE WITNESS: Still somewhat slow.

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: All right. But, is it busier?
- THE WITNESS: Than February, yeah, but not by much.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Fine. All right. I'm sorry. I just
- 4 wanted to get some background as to how the company operates,
- 5 how you utilize your manpower. By the way, are some of the
- 6 guys women?
- 7 THE WITNESS: A few.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 9 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 10 Q Mr. White, the situation you just described with business
- 11 slacking off in the December, January, February, early March,
- 12 is that an annual or a one-time occurrence in 2012?
- 13 A Annual.
- 14 Q And, during the seven years you've been at the company,
- 15 has that been a consistent factor in the business?
- 16 A That's correct.
- 17 Q And, in addition to fewer passengers -- a few individuals
- 18 actually buying tickets, does the company make changes to its
- 19 tour itineraries?
- 20 MS. WEINREB: Objection.
- 21 MR. ORTIZ: Leading, Your Honor.
- JUDGE GREEN: Overruled. Leading's not the worst thing in
- 23 the world. I don't know think this is leading.
- 24 THE WITNESS: Yes, we do.
- 25 BY MR. SCHMIDT:

- 1 Q And, the roster of tours, how is it -- how does it change
- 2 from December to January?
- 3 A The roster of tours, okay, we eliminate the 8:30, two
- 4 o'clock --
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: 8:30. Two o'clock.
- 6 THE WITNESS: 8:30 a.m. tour. 2:00 p.m. tour.
- 7 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 8 THE WITNESS: The ten o'clock tour go from four, five
- 9 buses to one bus, sometimes two buses on the weekends. Freedom
- 10 Tours barely sell.
- 11 JUDGE GREEN: Is it available?
- 12 THE WITNESS: Excuse me?
- 13 JUDGE GREEN: The tours are available?
- 14 THE WITNESS: Well, they're available if we have bookings.
- 15 If we have no bookings, then, at some point we decide to just
- 16 shut it down. And, if they're customer books, three or four
- 17 customers, we call them and we move them to a different tour.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 19 THE WITNESS: And, we call the tour guides say, you're
- 20 tour's not going out.
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. I don't know if you finished. I
- 22 interrupted you. The Freedom Tours, I think you were talking
- 23 about that.
- 24 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 25 Q You were talking about the two o'clock tour is canceled in

- 1 January.
- 2 A It's canceled.
- 3 Q And, is there another tour that cancels?
- 4 A Yes. Well, instead of running two or three buses at
- 5 12:30, we just do one bus at 12:30. Monday through Friday or
- 6 Monday through Thursday for the most part, it's one ten o'clock
- 7 bus. On weekends, sometimes, two. Never more than two. After
- 8 January 15th, we cancel the See the Lights Tour until the end of
- 9 March. And, because of, you now, business being very slow, we
- 10 have three different Freedom Tour times. For the most part, we
- 11 combine the three tours. We consolidate them into one tour and
- 12 that eliminate two tour guides for that day.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. And, then -- All right. December and
- 14 January --
- 15 THE WITNESS: January, February and March.
- JUDGE GREEN: And, February. Okay. How does it change
- 17 again? What is the process?
- 18 THE WITNESS: Then, in late to mid March, we bring back
- 19 the 8:30, two o'clock. They don't sell very well, but we bring
- 20 them back. At times, there are a lot of cancellations, but
- 21 what I normally do, the end of February, early March, I start
- 22 to interview potential tour guides. Mr. Pflantzer used to send
- 23 in his availability every Thursday. In January, I will reply
- 24 to him, we're very slow. He will send me emails saying, am I
- 25 working this week? What's going on? I said, we're still very

- 1 slow. This went on the month of January, the month of
- 2 February. Then, March, I didn't hear from him any more. I
- 3 assumed it's because his personal business was picking up. I
- 4 mean, I could be wrong, but, you know, I even said to him at
- 5 one point in March, we're bringing the 8:30 back, two o'clock,
- 6 Freedom premiums. There'll be more work available. Never
- 7 heard from him. Never heard from him.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. In the meantime, in the March period
- 9 it starts coming back, you start --
- 10 THE WITNESS: I reach out to the guys that I've left for
- 11 the winter. Not just tour guides, even drivers.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Drivers.
- 13 THE WITNESS: We get drivers that go back home to their
- 14 countries for the first two months of the year. And, these
- 15 guys come back in March, mid March, late March.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. How many drivers are there?
- 17 THE WITNESS: Right now, 14.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. How many buses do you use on an
- 19 average?
- 20 THE WITNESS: Could be eight, nine buses.
- JUDGE GREEN: What's the range? For example, this time of
- 22 year. Eight, nine? Okay.
- 23 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 24 Q You said that in March you reach out to some of the
- 25 seasonal employees who've been gone for a while. Do you also

- 1 bring on new employees?
- 2 A Yes, I do.
- 3 Q And, is that true for all classes of employees?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q And, in fact, in 2012, did you hire additional tour
- 6 guides?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 MR. SCHMIDT: Do we have the Respondent's exhibits in
- 9 front of him?
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: We can have it.
- 11 MR. SCHMIDT: If we could, that would be great.
- 12 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 13 Q It looks like you have Respondent's Exhibit 1 there on
- 14 top. Can you identify Exhibit 1 for the record?
- 15 A I haven't got my glasses on.
- JUDGE GREEN: Do you want to get your glasses?
- 17 THE WITNESS: Exhibit 1? Actually, I'm looking at the
- 18 Bookeo system here.
- 19 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 20 Q Spymaster (ph.) is different from Bookeo, right?
- 21 A That's correct.
- 22 Q Is Exhibit 1 the inventory printouts used by New York
- 23 Party Shuttle during most of 2011?
- 24 A That's correct.
- 25 Q And, for purposes of this proceeding, does Exhibit 1 show

- 1 the passenger counts for the NY See The Lights Tour from
- 2 November 22nd through January the 8th?
- 3 A Yes, it does.
- 4 Q If you look at the last page of the exhibit, next to
- 5 January the 5th it shows six passengers and, then, no additional
- 6 passengers after that.
- 7 A That's correct.
- 8 Q Does it -- Do you recall that as of January 5^{th} of 2012,
- 9 the NY See The Lights Tour no longer went out?
- 10 A That's correct. It no longer went out.
- 11 Q If you'll turn to Exhibit 2.
- 12 A Okay.
- 13 Q Did Onboard Tours change its on line booking system in
- 14 late 2011?
- 15 A Yes, it did.
- 16 Q And, what was the name of the new system?
- 17 A Bookeo.
- 18 Q And, just for the record, whether it's relevant or not I
- 19 don't know, but at the time that's relevant to this proceeding,
- 20 some of the tours were in Bookeo and some of them were in IMS.
- 21 That's why we have --
- 22 A It's two different systems.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. Briefly explain the two
- 24 different systems.
- 25 BY MR. SCHMIDT:

- 1 Q And, how they worked in December.
- 2 A Okay. Well, explain the two different systems. IMS and
- 3 Bookeo. I really can't explain the two different systems, but
- 4 I know how to, you know, read --
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: You know how to read the --
- 6 THE WINTESS: The numbers of individuals booked, how many
- 7 seats available, cancellations. And, of course, with IMS, you
- 8 know, it was no longer in effect.
- 9 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 10 Q Let me ask you this question. Was the NY See the Lights
- 11 Tour ever loaded into Bookeo?
- 12 A No, it wasn't.
- 13 Q Okay. So, we used IMS until it ended.
- 14 A Oh, yeah. Yes.
- 15 Q And, then, Exhibit 2 is the passenger counts for the NY
- 16 See Freedom Tour from November 1, 2011 through January 31,
- 17 2012. Looking at the participant counts, the passenger counts,
- 18 does -- does Exhibit 2 accurately reflect more or less the
- 19 ridership of that tour for November, December and January?
- 20 A Say that again, please?
- 21 Q For November, December and January, does it accurately
- 22 reflect the -- more or less the number of passengers that
- 23 appeared on that tour?
- 24 A Yes, it does.
- 25 Q All right. If you look at the second page of Exhibit 2,

- 1 does it indicate that the Freedom Tour stopped operating
- 2 altogether on January the 15th?
- 3 A That's correct.
- 4 Q And, does that fit with your recollection?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And, then if you look at Exhibit 3, it's a similar report
- 7 from Bookeo for the NY See It All Tour. First I'll ask you,
- 8 what is the NY See It All Tour?
- 9 A It's our most comprehensive tour, it's a five and a half
- 10 hour tour. It goes as far north as Central Park, down to
- 11 Rockefeller, Madison Square Park, South Street Seaport for
- 12 lunch and boat ride, Wall Street, Ground Zero, then, back to
- 13 Time Square.
- 14 Q And, is this the company's core product?
- 15 A Yes, it is.
- 16 Q And, looking at Exhibit 3, how -- how would you
- 17 characterize the level of sales of the See It All tour in
- 18 December of 2011?
- 19 A Very good. Well, on a Thursday, Friday, Saturday, very
- 20 good.
- 21 Q What about -- What about in January?
- 22 A January, not good at all. I mean -- Not good at all.
- 23 There isn't one day where we made it over two buses.
- 24 Q And, when you say that, how many --
- 25 A I'm sorry. Only one day, January 2nd, when we needed two

- 1 buses. After that one bus.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. December, does it indicate how
- 3 many buses?
- THE WITNESS: We sold a maximum of 35 seats. So, we had
- 5 one day here, January 2nd, 51 bookings, which would be two
- 6 buses, of course and after that, everything is 26.
- 7 JUDGE GREEN: You could tell the number of buses for that
- 8 particular tour on a particular day by the number of passengers
- 9 booked?
- 10 THE WITNESS: Yes. For example, when I do the schedule on
- 11 the weekend, I can anticipate who I'm going to need, you know,
- 12 for the following week.
- JUDGE GREEN: Do people make reservations over the phone,
- 14 by internet?
- 15 THE WITNESS: Correct. A lot of our business over the
- 16 internet.
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 18 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 19 Q And, so, just for education purposes, any time you see a
- 20 number greater than 35, you can assume there's more than one
- 21 bus.
- 22 A That's correct.
- 23 Q And, sometimes, the company even rents a 55 passenger
- 24 coach to operate tours, true?
- 25 A That's correct.

- 1 Q Can you describe briefly, what is the difference between
- 2 an Onboard See All tour and a City Sights hop on, hop off tour?
- 3 A In my opinion, the difference is, our tours, our See It
- 4 All tour is a guided tour. With City Sights, it's hop on, hop
- 5 off.
- 6 Q The Onboard customers hop off the bus, so --
- 7 MR. WEINREB: Objection.
- 8 MR. SCHMIDT: I haven't asked the question yet.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: So, why don't you explain the difference.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Onboard Tours, New York Party Shuttle is a
- 11 guided tour where each stop, the tour guide get off with the
- 12 group.
- 13 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Walk in Central Park or wherever the stop
- 15 is.
- JUDGE GREEN: So, the tour is not just a bus ride.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Right. Correct. Where City Sights in my
- 18 opinion, I've been on a few City Sight tours as well as
- 19 Greenline, it's more of a transportation charter service. A
- 20 lot of people just get on to go to Soho, Chinatown. Where our
- 21 tour is very educational, very comprehensive.
- 22 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. I don't know because I never was on
- 23 any one of these tours in New York City at least. And, I
- 24 remember --
- 25 THE WITNESS: And, out tours are enclosed shuttles.

- JUDGE GREEN: Yeah. But, I see -- What is see is those
- 2 big double-decker buses. It looks like -- I'm not sure, but it
- 3 looks like there's somebody talking.
- 4 THE WITNESS: They have a tour guide. But, our tours are
- 5 a lot more personable. There's 35 or less people.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Those people get off the bus and --
- 7 THE WITNESS: Correct. And, they take, you know, a boat
- 8 ride and, you know, tour guide.
- 9 MS. WEINREB: Really fast ride.
- 10 THE WITNESS: You know, like Tom and I, we'll take one --
- 11 MR. ORTIZ: Your Honor, I'd object to the developments
- 12 discussed --
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. Don't worry about it.
- 14 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 15 Q Part of your job -- Does part of your job involve
- 16 evaluating tour guides?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q How do you do that?
- 19 A I evaluate them. I have mystery shoppers that ride their
- 20 tours. Sometimes, I ride their tours, but, of course, you
- 21 know, they're on their best behavior.
- JUDGE GREEN: They know you.
- 23 THE WITNESS: But, I have my wife, a friend, some of my
- 24 friends ride their tours and report back to me. I'm looking
- 25 for originality, you know, great customer service skills, time

- 1 management, you know, amongst other things.
- 2 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 3 Q Does the company tell the tour guides how to do business -
- 4 how to do the tours?
- 5 A Not at all. I mean, no, we have set routes, but as far as
- 6 the tour guide himself, he talk about whatever he wants to talk
- 7 about and just follow the route.
- 8 Q Give us some examples of different themes that you've
- 9 observed on the same tour, the See It All Tour, from different
- 10 tour guides.
- 11 MR. ORTIZ: Objection, Your Honor.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Overruled. Fine. Go ahead.
- 13 THE WITNESS: You get some tour guides, it's straight
- 14 history. And, you get some that's more into pop culture. You
- 15 get some guides that point out everything you pass by. And,
- 16 you have the story tellers. All different type people.
- JUDGE GREEN: Do you know these people before? I mean,
- 18 how do you know who to hire? Is it their reputation?
- 19 THE WITNESS: Some. Some are recommended. Some respond
- 20 to ads on Craig's List, I interview them. It depends. It
- 21 varies.
- 22 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 23 Q And, to carry on that, part of your hiring process, you
- 24 would ride the tour and listen to the tour guide give the tour,
- 25 correct?

- 1 A That's correct.
- 2 O I think that's all I have on that.
- 3 Would you look at Exhibit 4 there, please.
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Would you explain --
- 6 MS. WEINREB: Respondent's 4?
- 7 MR. SCHMIDT: Respondent's 4.
- JUDGE GREEN: It's a schedule. I think it's -- Actually,
- 9 it's a bunch of schedules. It's one, two, three, four, five --
- 10 MS. WEINREB: I think there's six emails.
- 11 JUDGE GREEN: Six emails?
- 12 MS. WEINREB: Yeah.
- 13 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 14 Q Can you explain --
- 15 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 16 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 17 Q Can you explain for the record what Exhibit 4 is,
- 18 Respondent's 4?
- 19 A It's the schedules, the weekly schedules that every
- 20 Saturday or Sunday, I create a schedule. I email it to each
- 21 tour quide, each driver. They see the time that they're
- 22 working, the tour that they're working. For example, if it's
- 23 the tour guide, they see the driver they're working with and
- 24 vice versa.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. So, like the first page -- All right.

- 1 THE WITNESS: For example --
- 2 MS. WEINREB: December 19, are you looking at?
- 3 THE WITNESS: Yes. So, you have 8:30, disregard 11:45
- 4 Trinity, that's for drivers only. But, the start time is 8:30
- 5 and the tour guide name is Debbie --
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Right.
- 7 THE WITNESS: -- the driver name is Melvin.
- 8 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 9 THE WITNESS: And, they know 8:30 it's a See It All Tour.
- 10 Then, you see the -- Followed by the Premium Tour at 8:30.
- 11 Then, there's a See the Best Tour. So, the tour description is
- 12 always there.
- 13 JUDGE GREEN: Right.
- 14 THE WITNESS: So, each employee know which tour they're
- 15 working.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. And, each has a set itinerary.
- 17 Each tour has a set geographic ground. Okay. So, the first --
- 18 The first page has all of Monday, December 19th.
- 19 THE WITNESS: This is Monday right here.
- JUDGE GREEN: And, then, it starts on Tuesday --
- 21 THE WITNESS: Tuesday.
- JUDGE GREEN: -- December 20th and, I believe it goes over
- 23 to the following page and it continues.
- 24 THE WITNESS: Right. For seven days.
- 25 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.

- 1 THE WITNESS: Then, a new schedule is created.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. And, you sent this out every Sunday.
- 3 THE WITNESS: Every Saturday or Sunday.
- 4 JUDGE GREEN: Every Saturday or Sunday. Okay.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Every Thursday, the tour guides send their
- 6 availability.
- 7 JUDGE GREEN: Right.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Because a lot of tour guides, quite a few of
- 9 them, you know, freelance and do their own thing --
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: Right.
- 11 THE WITNESS: -- so I try to work with everyone.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 13 THE WITNESS: Around their schedule at least.
- 14 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 15 Q On the first page of Respondent's 4 next to 7:00 p.m., one
- 16 of the tour guides listed is Fred.
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q Who is that referring to?
- 19 A Fred Pflantzer.
- 20 Q Did you use Mr. Pflantzer a fair amount during December
- 21 for the Night Lights Tour?
- 22 A I've used him for quite a few tours, Freedom, See It All
- 23 and Night Lights and a few -- and two or three privates.
- JUDGE GREEN: Oh, I see, it doesn't have the second names,
- 25 just the first names.

- 1 THE WITNESS: Right. Just the first. Unless there's two
- 2 people with the same name.
- JUDGE GREEN: Yeah. Okay.
- 4 THE WITNESS: See, he worked at 7:00 p.m. on the 19^{th} ,
- 5 followed by See the Shops at 9:30 a.m. the next day.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. I'm assuming that since this is sent
- 7 out on Sunday, this is the schedule for the week following.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Monday through Sunday.
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: But, I would imagine that from time to time,
- 10 it may be rare, but from time to time, you have to change this,
- 11 somebody gets sick, or some other.
- 12 THE WITNESS: I mean, it's rare, but, sometimes, yes.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Then, you have to reach out to --
- 14 THE WITNESS: Yeah. I'll make a phone call and search
- 15 around for anyone, you know, looking for a replacement.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. But, you indicate that doesn't happen
- 17 very often.
- 18 THE WITNESS: It's rare.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: And, I guess the reason for that is, these
- 20 people notified you on Thursday of their availability.
- 21 THE WITNESS: It's rare that anyone call out sick.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 23 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 24 Q But, in the months where the company is busy, there are
- 25 numerous occasions -- are there numerous occasions where you

- 1 have to increase the number of people scheduled?
- 2 A That's correct.
- 3 Q What causes that to happen?
- 4 A Increase in inventory.
- 5 O What does that mean?
- 6 A More bookings over the internet, or bookings from hotels,
- 7 where I can look at inventory, six o'clock in the evening and
- 8 see 68 people. Then, when I look at it again at 11:00 p.m., it
- 9 could be 95 people. So, I would have to, you know, look for
- 10 other employees to come in and fill those slots.
- 11 What I normally do -- I'm sorry. That's why I normally
- 12 have on call, so I don't have to search for people. I call
- 13 that person that's on call and say your tour is going.
- JUDGE GREEN: So, the exhibit actually lists somebody as
- 15 on call.
- 16 THE WITNESS: It's 50/50. So, if the number rises, it
- 17 makes my life easier by calling that person on call and say
- 18 your tour is going.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 20 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 21 Q Have you ever had an occasion where in addition to an on-
- 22 call tour guide you needed to fined other tour guides at the
- 23 last minute?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q You described earlier that on or about or in early

- 1 January, you stopped scheduling Mr. Pflantzer and some other
- 2 tour guides. Has it ever been the case that you stopped
- 3 scheduling tour guides for reasons related to that tour guide?
- 4 Don't particularly like his tour or he shows up late for work,
- 5 those kinds of things, where you want those employees back at a
- 6 later date because of necessity?
- 7 A No. Not if they've been disruptive to the company, you
- 8 know, missing tours, or being rude to customers.
- 9 O Who is Luke Miller?
- 10 A Luke Miller is a former New York Party Shuttle tour quide.
- 11 Q Was he a good tour guide?
- 12 A In my opinion, the best I've ever listened to. A great
- 13 tour guide.
- 14 Q And, was Mr. Miller's engagement at New York Party Shuttle
- 15 ever terminated?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q And, why was that?
- 18 A He decided to start his own company. Actually, he was
- 19 soliciting some of our customers, giving out his business cards
- 20 and I later found out that he started his own company and he
- 21 started competing against us.
- 22 Q And, has Mr. Miller worked for the company since then?
- 23 A No.
- 24 Q Have there been other examples in New York or even in
- 25 other cities where Onboard Tours ceased --

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: That you know of.
- 2 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 3 Q -- that you know of, where Onboard Tours has ceased giving
- 4 work to tour guides who were competing with the company?
- 5 A I might have experienced it once -- once or twice in my
- 6 seven years. Because what happens, I'm going to say, when you
- 7 get these guys -- guys like Luke Miller that's competing
- 8 against us, from what I hear, word of mouth from other tour
- 9 guides that I know that have their own tour companies, these
- 10 guys write bad reviews about New York Party Shuttle on Trip
- 11 Advisor, because they're trying to boost their own ratings.
- 12 So, to have someone competing against you and working for you.
- 13 --
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: All right.
- 15 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 16 Q Do we allow --
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: I'm looking at GC-5, Paragraph 4, 5. I'll
- 18 just let you know that I know what you know.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: I'm sorry. What's GC-5?
- JUDGE GREEN: It's your statement.
- MS. WEINREB: Paragraph 4 or 5?
- JUDGE GREEN: Five.
- MS. WEINREB: Five.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. You can continue your
- 25 questioning.

- 1 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 2 Q Does New York Party Shuttle allow its tour guides to work
- 3 for other existing tour companies, such as City Sights?
- 4 A No.
- 5 Q Prior to January 3rd of 2012, did you receive any
- 6 complaints about Mr. Pflantzer from other Onboard personnel?
- 7 A A few of them, yes. Quite a few of people.
- 8 Q And, what did those complaints relate to?
- 9 A Well, as far as drivers, they were complaining about, you
- 10 know, Fred -- They didn't call him Mr. Pflantzer. Fred want us
- 11 to go off the route. He's telling us to drive down Broadway.
- 12 I don't want to lose my job. He's giving me a hard time. That
- 13 was the norm from drivers. Tour guides, I don't like him. He
- 14 just started in October and he's throwing this union stuff in
- 15 my face and I just wish he would leave me alone.
- 16 JUDGE GREEN: Okav.
- 17 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 18 Q Did -- You mentioned drivers. Were there any complaints
- 19 regarding Mr. Pflantzer's professionalism from other employees?
- 20 A Yes. A few of them said he was rude -- he was rude, very
- 21 bossy, wanted to be in control of everything.
- JUDGE GREEN: I take it, these are things that were
- 23 reported to you.
- 24 THE WITNESS: Correct.
- JUDGE GREEN: You did not personally have an opportunity

- 1 to see that.
- THE WITNESS: No. No, I didn't.
- JUDGE GREEN: But, they were reported --
- 4 THE WITNESS: Yeah. It was told to me.
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 6 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 7 Q One of the allegations that Mr. Pflantzer is making is
- 8 that he was terminated in part because he made complaints about
- 9 working conditions at New York Party Shuttle. How many,
- 10 approximately, complaints came to your attention from New York
- 11 Party Shuttle employees over the last three or four years about
- 12 working conditions?
- 13 A I get them almost every day.
- 14 Q And, for instance, have you received complaints or heard
- 15 other people complain to third parties about the lack of
- 16 microphones and a PA system on the buses?
- 17 MS. WEINREB: Objection to form. I have no idea -- He's
- 18 not identifying people who -- I have no idea who the question
- 19 is referring to.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. Okay. Back up for a second.
- 21 You can ask that question, then you can ask -- He's going to
- 22 have to ask you who made those particular complaints as far as
- 23 you remember. You have to have some context, at least some
- 24 degree of detail.
- MR. SCHMIDT: Okay. I'm happy to do that.

- 1 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Okay. All right. So, the
- 2 question was, did you ask about employees?
- 3 MR. SCHMIDT: I said, on how many occasions have you heard
- 4 New York Party Shuttle employees complaint to either you or
- 5 others about the lack of microphones and a PA system on buses.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Often.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Can you tell me who made those
- 8 complaints and what time period are we talking about?
- 9 THE WITNESS: Complaining to me about microphones or bus
- 10 issues, I mean, drivers and tour guides for over the last year.
- JUDGE GREEN: Can you give me at least a couple of names?
- 12 THE WITNESS: A couple of names?
- JUDGE GREEN: Give me three or four names.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Three or four names. Tom Ickert.
- JUDGE GREEN: They want to be able to check it out.
- 16 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 17 Q And, what's Tom Ickert's job?
- 18 A He's a tour guide.
- 19 Q Who else?
- 20 A Robert Cruz.
- 21 Q What is his job?
- 22 A Tour quide. Melvin Brewster, driver.
- 23 Q What has Melvin complained about?
- 24 A Could be an issue with the bus. I can't remember off
- 25 hand. I think it could be an issue with the vehicle. It could

- 1 have been the DOT sticker being expired, you know.
- JUDGE GREEN: But, that's not a complaint about tour
- 3 quides.
- 4 MR. SCHMIDT: One of the complaints Mr. Pflantzer alleges
- 5 he was terminated for.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: No. No. I'm sorry. I'm sorry. I maybe
- 7 misunderstood. It's possible it's my misunderstanding. I
- 8 thought your question was, you asked the witness to identify
- 9 what complaints he received about Mr. Pflantzer -- No. That's
- 10 not --
- 11 MR. SCHMIDT: That's not my question.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Then, I misunderstood your
- 13 question.
- MR. SCHMDIT: So, let me back up a couple of steps. Mr.
- 15 Pflantzer sent some emails --
- 16 JUDGE GREEN: Right.
- 17 MR. SCHMIDT: -- to City Sights employees complaining
- 18 about work conditions. Every employee that's ever worked for
- 19 the company has made similar complaints.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. Okay. That's fine. That's my
- 21 fault.
- 22 MR. SCHMIDT: Got you.
- JUDGE GREEN: I guess what we're asking is -- he's asking
- 24 is, if you can name, as examples, some employees who made --
- 25 whatever the complaints are, what the nature of those

- 1 complaints. The last person you said was -- I forget.
- 2 THE WITNESS: Melvin Brewster.
- JUDGE GREEN: Right. Melvin Brewster, he made complaints
- 4 about expired --
- 5 THE WITNESS: Inspection sticker.
- 6 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Can you give me some other examples
- 7 of people making complaints? And, I assume these people are
- 8 still working there.
- 9 THE WITNESS: The three I named --
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: Yes.
- 11 THE WITNESS: -- yes, they are.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Can you tell me somebody who --
- 13 THE WITNESS: These guys are still working there.
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 15 THE WITNESS: I'm trying to think who's there now. Give
- 16 me a second. Karen King.
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Her major complaint is, I don't think the
- 19 ACs is functioning as much as it should on a hot day.
- 20 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 21 THE WITNESS: That's four.
- JUDGE GREEN: Anybody making complaints about pay checks?
- 23 THE WITNESS: Yes. Of course.
- JUDGE GREEN: What was the nature of those complaints?
- 25 THE WITNESS: I went to the bank and I wasn't able to cash

- 1 my check.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 3 THE WITNESS: But, in all fairness to Tom Schmidt, you
- 4 know, we do have company-wide conference calls. We had one as
- 5 recent as last night. We had one a while ago, Mr. Pflantzer
- 6 was the first one to speak out on the phone. So, we do have
- 7 company-wide conference calls when there are issues and Tom
- 8 addressed the company, whether it's via email or conference.
- 9 And, he explained the nature of the issues that's going on and
- 10 which I think that's fair to everyone in the company.
- 11 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. All right. Various people have
- 12 complaints. In your opinion, Mr. Schmidt tries to address
- 13 them.
- 14 THE WITNESS: That's correct.
- JUDGE GREEN: Maybe not always successfully. Maybe,
- 16 sometimes, successfully, but that's the nature of what goes on.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Attempt is made. That's correct.
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 19 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 20 Q How would you describe the cash flow position of New York
- 21 Party Shuttle over the last two years?
- MS. WEINREB: Objection.
- 23 JUDGE GREEN: Don't answer that. Don't ask that because
- 24 then they're going to want to see the records.
- 25 BY MR. SCHMIDT:

- 1 Q Okay. Has --
- JUDGE GREEN: And, I'm not here -- I'm not here to
- 3 evaluate the validity of these complaints or not. The only
- 4 issue for me is whether or not there were concerted complaints.
- 5 The validity -- Unless they're really outrageous and totally
- 6 stupid, it's not really a matter for my concern. Insofar as
- 7 they are concerted and they're reasonable, you know, that's all
- 8 I need to know.
- 9 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 10 Q Okay. Mr. White, separate from anything you heard or read
- 11 from Mr. Pflantzer, have you ever heard other New York Party
- 12 Shuttle employees complain about pay checks bouncing?
- 13 A I have.
- 14 Q Has anyone been terminated for complaining about pay
- 15 checks bouncing?
- 16 A Not at all.
- 17 Q Has anyone been terminated for complaints about DOT
- 18 stickers?
- 19 A Not at all.
- 20 Q Has anyone been terminated or taken off the schedule for
- 21 complaining about any working conditions at the company?
- 22 A Never.
- 23 Q Have the higher level management employees of the
- 24 business, vice president, CEO, et cetera made themselves
- 25 available to the employees to hear any and all complaints?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q Does Onboard Tours or New York Party Shuttle provide a
- 3 health insurance plan to its employees?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Are you a participant in that plan?
- 6 A I'm not. I'm on my wife's plan.
- JUDGE GREEN: That's an option?
- 8 THE WITNESS: Yeah. But, there are quite a few employees
- 9 that is enrolled.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: How about tour guides?
- 11 THE WITNESS: Yes. Tour guides. Drivers. Yes.
- 12 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 13 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 14 Q Would that health insurance plan have been available to
- 15 Mr. Pflantzer if he had been working at the company for a
- 16 longer period of time?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q Do you have any personal experience with unions?
- 19 A Yes, I do.
- 20 Q What is that?
- 21 MS. WEINREB: Objection.
- JUDGE GREEN: I'll overrule the objection.
- THE WITNESS: Me, personally, I mean, I'm a fan of unions.
- 24 I mean, I'll be honest. I grew up in a union household. My
- 25 wife works for Verizon, who has a very strong union. My father

- 1 was a electrician for the City of New York for 40 years. So, I
- 2 grew up in a union household. So, I mean, I have no issues
- 3 with the unions. In fact, I think a union would make my
- 4 position a lot easier because there'd be a lot more regulations
- 5 as to what time people start, what time they get off, what days
- 6 they work and I wouldn't have -- what I go through here, I
- 7 would not have to go through if there were a union.
- JUDGE GREEN: Well, maybe.
- 9 THE WITNESS: It would make my life easier, trust me.
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 11 THE WITNESS: It's not like I'm making a hundred 50
- 12 thousand dollars a year. A union would also benefit me, I
- 13 believe.
- 14 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 15 Q Has anyone at Onboard Tours ever been taken off the
- 16 schedule or terminated for attempting to initiate union
- 17 discussions at the company?
- 18 A No.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: Let me go back and make sure we covered --
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. Off the record.
- 21 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- 22 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 23 Q The last series of questions I want to ask you, Mr. White,
- 24 relates to the general topic of how you decide between the list
- of all the potential tour guides who are available to you, who

- 1 you schedule on which tours. Can you tell us some of the
- 2 factors you take into consideration when you're scheduling tour
- 3 guides.
- 4 A One of the factors --
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: Well, first of all is availability.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Availability plays a major part, plays a
- 7 major part. And, also, the ability for tour guides and the
- 8 drivers to get along. It's a team effort, you know. When you
- 9 have a tour guide that think he's superior to the driver, it
- 10 causes problems from start to finish. So, I try to, you know,
- 11 compare drivers and tour guides together that I know will make
- 12 a successful tour. Availability, the ability to get along with
- 13 customers. I mean, tour guides that give a great tour. People
- 14 that I can rely on, not tour guides or drivers that will short
- 15 change the customers. And, of course, you know, knowledge.
- 16 JUDGE GREEN: Okay.
- 17 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 18 Q Is work ethic a part of that discussion?
- 19 A Of course.
- 20 Q Do any or all of those factors affect who you hire to be a
- 21 tour guide at Onboard Tours?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q Have you ever terminated or stopped scheduling tour guides
- 24 for not meeting those requirements?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 (Pause.)
- 2 Q I need -- I need you to look at GC Exhibits 12 and 14,
- 3 they're two email exchanges, if you have them in front of you.
- 4 Looking at the first one which is Exhibit 12, GC Exhibit
- 5 12, it appears to be an email from Fred Pflantzer to Tom at
- 6 Onboard Tours, dated February 8, 2012. Do you see that?
- 7 A Yes, I do.
- 8 Q After February the 8th, 2012, did you or New York Party
- 9 Shuttle take any employment action to hire, fire or terminate
- 10 Mr. Pflantzer?
- 11 A No, we didn't.
- 12 Q Okay. And, then, if you look at Exhibit 14.
- 13 A Okay.
- 14 Q It should have an email from Tom Schmidt to Ron White,
- 15 dated February 27th. Do you see that?
- 16 A Yes, I do.
- 17 Q At the bottom of the page on Exhibit 14 is an email from
- 18 Mr. Pflantzer to Tom at Onboard Tours. Do you see that?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q And, the first line of the email says, I texted Ron last
- 21 night to inquire about why I have not received any work since
- 22 January 10. Do you see that?
- 23 A Yes, I do.
- 24 Q So, did Mr. Pflantzer, by this time, had he received any
- 25 notification or anything else that he had been terminated from

- 1 New York Party Shuttle?
- 2 A No.
- 3 Q He indicates in the next sentence, Since the work list is
- 4 supposedly based on seniority, I would have to ask you why
- 5 there are at least three people on the list who have been with
- 6 the company for less time than I, who are getting regular work.
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A Yes, I do.
- 9 Q Is that a true statement, that you base tour guide
- 10 assignments solely on seniority?
- 11 A No, I do not and never have.
- 12 MR. SCHMIDT: I'll pass the witness.
- 13 JUDGE GREEN: All right.
- 14 MS. WEINREB: Could we just have a few minutes, Your
- 15 Honor?
- 16 JUDGE GREEN: Yes.
- 17 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- 18 JUDGE GREEN: On the record.
- 19 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 20 BY MR. ORTIZ:
- 21 Q Mr. White, you mentioned on your direct examination that
- 22 in mid March, all the tours came back and you reached out to
- 23 seasonal employees, new employees to get new tour guides; is
- 24 that right?
- 25 A I said I do reach out to some tour guides and I do

- 1 interview, you know, potential guides.
- 2 Q You did that in March 2012, just a few months ago.
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Okay. You didn't call Fred Pflantzer, though, did you?
- 5 A As I said, he stopped sending his availability in
- 6 February.
- 7 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. It take it --
- 8 THE WITNESS: So, I assume that he was done with the
- 9 company.
- 10 BY MR. ORTIZ:
- 11 Q So, the answer is no?
- 12 A The answer is no.
- MR. ORTIZ: No further questions.
- JUDGE GREEN: All right. Thank you very much.
- 15 (Whereupon, the witness was excused.)
- 16 MR. ORTIZ: We have a short rebuttal witness.
- 17 JUDGE GREEN: All right.
- 18 MR. ORTIZ: Mr. Fred Pflantzer.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. You're still under oath.
- 20 MR. PFLANTZER: Yes, sir.
- 21 Whereupon,
- 22 FRED PFLANTZER
- 23 Having been previously duly sworn, was recalled as a witness
- 24 herein and further testified as follows:
- 25 DIRECT EXAMINATION

- 1 BY MR. ORTIZ:
- 2 Q Okay. Mr. Pflantzer, did you ever receive while working
- 3 for New York Party Shuttle complaints by customers about you
- 4 being rude to them?
- 5 A No, I did not.
- 6 Q How about you being bossy to them?
- 7 A No, I did not.
- 8 Q Did you ever --
- 9 JUDGE GREEN: Did you -- Were you notified by the company
- 10 at least why --
- 11 THE WITNESS: No.
- 12 MR. ORTIZ: That was my next question.
- 13 THE WITNESS: That's what I understood.
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: Sorry.
- 15 THE WITNESS: No.
- 16 BY MR. ORTIZ:
- 17 Q Did you receive any -- Did any representatives from
- 18 Respondent, either Ron White or someone else, Mr. Schmidt, or
- 19 Vincent Ford, for that matter, convey to you complaints they
- 20 had received from customers about your performance as a tour
- 21 guide?
- 22 A Never.
- 23 Q Did you ever receive any written discipline from
- 24 Respondent?
- 25 A Never.

- 1 Q Okay.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Again, looking at GC-5, Paragraph 5.
- 3 (Pause.)
- 4 MR. ORTIZ: I have nothing else, Your Honor.
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: Do you have any questions?
- 6 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 7 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 8 Q Mr. Pflantzer, you've had some run-ins with drivers at New
- 9 York Party Shuttle, didn't you?
- 10 A No, sir. Never did.
- MR. ORTIZ: Object to the form of the question. Run ins?
- 12 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 13 Q Disagreements?
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Go ahead.
- 15 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 16 Q Did you have any disagreements with any drivers at New
- 17 York Party Shuttle?
- 18 A I don't know what you mean by disagreements.
- 19 JUDGE GREEN: He doesn't agree with you.
- 20 THE WITNESS: Nothing serious. No.
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: Well, how about not so serious?
- THE WITNESS: No. I would say no.
- 23 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 24 Q Did you ever ask drivers to deviate from the set
- 25 itineraries?

- 1 A No, sir.
- 2 Q That never happened.
- 3 A No, sir. Not to my recollection.
- 4 Q You testified that the Facebook page for NYC Tour Guide --
- 5 MR. ORTIZ: Objection. That's outside the scope of direct
- 6 on rebuttal.
- 7 JUDGE GREEN: It is, but let him finish the question
- 8 before you object.
- 9 BY MR. SCHMIDT:
- 10 Q You testified that with regard to the Facebook page NYC
- 11 Tour Guides, that only tour guides belong to that page, but in
- 12 fact, you don't know who belongs to that page, do you?
- MR. ORTIZ: Objection, Your Honor, same grounds.
- 14 JUDGE GREEN: Well, I'll overrule your objection.
- 15 THE WITNESS: My understanding was tour guides belong to
- 16 that page. You had to be invited into the page.
- JUDGE GREEN: Right. But, I guess -- You already
- 18 testified to that. But, I guess the other question would be,
- 19 you don't know who was invited.
- 20 THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 21 JUDGE GREEN: I mean, other than yourself and other people
- 22 whose comments appear on the page.
- 23 THE WITNESS: That's right. There could have been spies
- 24 there from companies listening in.
- JUDGE GREEN: There could have been people, you know, tour

- 1 guides who just open the site and fill in their comments.
- 2 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 3 MR. SCHMIDT: I'll pass the witness. You asked the rest
- 4 of my questions.
- 5 JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Do you have any other questions?
- 6 MR. SCHMIDT: No. Pass the witness.
- 7 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Thank you.
- 8 THE WITNESS: You're welcome.
- 9 (Whereupon, the witness was excused.)
- 10 JUDGE GREEN: All right. Anything else?
- MR. SCHMIDT: We have nothing else.
- MR. ORTIZ: Nothing from General Counsel.
- JUDGE GREEN: Okay. Fine. So, listen, I'm going to set
- 14 the briefs for filing, if you're going to file briefs. You
- 15 don't have -- You're not required to file briefs. But, if you
- 16 do want to file a brief, it's due by August 27th. Which means,
- 17 if you're going to send it to me, physically, please send it to
- 18 me so I can get it by August 26th.
- 19 MR. SCHMIDT: I'm sorry. You said get it by the 26th?
- JUDGE GREEN: Twenty-seventh.
- 21 MR. SCHMIDT: Twenty-seventh.
- MS. WEINREB: The 26^{th} or the 27^{th} ?
- JUDGE GREEN: Twenty-seventh.
- MS. WEINREB: Twenty-seventh. Okay.
- JUDGE GREEN: I don't even know if that's a Saturday or

1	Sunday. Does anybody know?
2	MS. WEINREB: It's a Monday, I think.
3	JUDGE GREEN: Fine. That's good.
4	(Whereupon, the hearing was concluded at 3:05 p.m.)
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This is to certify that the attached proceedings done before the NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION TWO

In the Matter of:

NEW YORK PARTY SHUTTLE, LLC,

Employer,

and

FRED PFLANTZER,

An Individual,

and

TEAMSTERS LOCAL 814.

Case No. 02-CA-073340

Date: August 7, 2012

Place: New York, New York

Were held as therein appears, and that this is the original transcript thereof for the files of the Board

Official Reporter